M.Phil Sociology

Course Syllabus (Outline)

STREAM I: THEORIES AND METHODS

1.1 REFLECTIONS ON ETHNOGRAPHY

- 1. History, Space and Subjectivity
- 2. The Constitution of the Site: Ethnographic Authority and the Crisis of Postmodernity
- 3. The Ethnographic Present, Modality and the Politics of Representation
- 4. Ethnographic Texts: Orality, Writing and the Visual

1.2 CONTEMPORARY CLASS ANALYSIS

- 1. Class as a social science concept
- 2. Problems and constraints
- 3. Class in interaction
- 4. The future of class analysis

1.3 PHILOSOPHICAL ANTHROPOLOGY

- 1. The Plurality of Cultures
 - (i) Western Ethnocentrism & Universality.
 - (ii) Rationalism, Romanticism, Nihilism and the Europeanization of the globe.
 - (iii) Mathesis Universalis & culture-specific cognitive systems.
 - (iv) Self, Society, Culture in the Indic, European and Semitic traditions.
- 2. Strategies of Universalization
 - (i) The Project of a Philosophical Anthropology in the West.
 - (ii) Indic & Indian Standpoints
 - (iii) Reflexivity & Translation.

1.4 STRUCTURALISM AND POST-STRUCTURALISM

- 1. Symbolic Order of the Social: History, Language, Event
- 2. Power, Biopolitics and Institutional Practice: Violence, Archive, Testimony
- 3. The Problem of Desire: Agency, Time and the Subject

1.5 THEORISING DEMOCRACY, EQUALITY AND SOCIAL JUSTICE

1. Social Exclusion: Contexts, forms and practices

- 2. Freedom and Democracy: Formal and substantive
- 3. Equality and Justice: Formal and substantive
- 4. Capabilities and Entitlements
- 5. Inclusive Policies and Practices

1.6 ARCHAEOLOGY OF CASTE

- 1. Historicizing Sociology and Social Anthropology.
- 2. Political Economy and Culture
- 3. Forms of experiencing the caste system.
- 4. Mobilizations and Resistances

STREAM II: SPECIALIZATIONS

2.1 SOCIOLOGY OF HEALTH AND ILLNESS

- 1. Body, Health and Illness: Theoretical Perspectives
- 2. Illness Narratives and Limits of Representation
- 3. Medical Pluralism and healing: Issues, Trends and Practices
- 4. Sociology, public health and medicine

2.2 THEORISING MASCULINITIES

- 1. Formations of Masculinity
 - (i) ritual, socialization and body regimes
 - (ii) performance, image, representation
- 2. The production and reproduction of masculinities
 - (i) production of gendered spheres
 - (ii) work, labour, employment
- 3. Hegemonic and subaltern formations
 - (i) gender, race and sexuality
 - (ii) discourses of androgyny, effeminacy and homosexuality
- 4. Embodiments of masculinity
 - (i) bodies and identities
 - (ii) health, well-being and disability.

2.3 RETHINKING THE FAMILY IN CONTEMPORARY SOCIETY

- 1. Relevance of a sociology of family in contemporary society: Classical theories and contemporary concerns
- 2. Shifting patterns of marriage, non-marriage and family
- 3. Genetic science, new reproductive technologies and the contemporary family
- 4. Family in transnational contexts
- 5. Representations of family
- 6. Issues of method

2.4 NATURE, SOCIETY, ENVIRONMENT

- 1. Social constructions of nature
- 2. Human, cultural and political ecology
- 3. Environmental knowledges and modalities of power
- 4. Natural resource management institutions
- 5. Development paradigms and the environment
- 6. Livelihoods, environmentalisms and social movements

2.5 SOCIOLOGY OF CIVIL WAR

- 1. Defining Civil War: Historical and Contemporary Perspectives
- 2. The Logic of Violence in Civil War
- 3. The Culture of Civil War: a repertory of practices
- 4. Political Economy of War
- 5. Democracy, Sovereignty, and Citizenship
- 6. Reparations, Truth and Reconciliation

2.6 STUDYING THE STATE

- 1. Classical themes
- 2. Institutions, practices, processes
- 3. Hegemonies, consensus, boundaries
- 4. Power, resistance, revolution

2.7 AGRARIAN STRUCTURE

- 1. Agrarian Structure and the Political Order:
 - (i) Feudalism
 - (ii) Colonialism
 - (iii) Capitalism
- 2. Commercialization of Agriculture: Social Aspects
- 3. Agrarian Unrest

2.8 TRANSNATIONAL MIGRATION, GENDER AND IDENTITIES

- 1. Crossing borders: Belonging, Home, Exile, Exclusion
- 2. Gender and the Politics of Identity
- 3. States, Citizenship, Control and Flexibility
- 4. Cultural Flows and Identities.

2.9 SOCIAL DISCRIMINATION AND SUBALTERNEITY: HISTORICAL AND COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVES

- 1. Conceptualising Discrimination
 - (i) Dimensions
 - (ii) Categories and contrasts
- 2. Constructions of hierarchies:
 - (i) Colonial lineages
 - (ii) Anthropology and ethnography
 - (iii) Popular representations
- 3. Debating genres of marginality and identity
 - (i) Caste and Race
 - (ii) Nomads and Gypsies
 - (iii) Tribes, indigenous people and aborigines
- 4. Redressals, rebellions and negotiations
 - (i) Affirmative Action policies in different social contexts
 - (ii) Social and political movements

2.10 GENDER AND POPULATION: PERSPECTIVES ON REPRODUCTION, SEXUALITY, AND POWER

- 1. Population and society
- 2. Sexuality and the cultural politics of reproduction
- 3. Birth control: policy, power and rights

2.11 WOMEN IN INDIAN SOCIETY

1. The significance of women's studies

- Women and social structure
- 2. 3. Cultural perceptions of women Movements and organization
- 4.