

Standing Committee on Academic Matters dated 17.08.2018
Annexure No.-23

14.	Duane Knudson	Fundamentals of Bio-Mechanics		2nd ed.
15.	StanleyBell P Frank	Principles of mechanics and biomechanics	B. I. Publications uk	
16.	Black Jonathan	Clinical Biomechanics		
17.	Donatelli, R.A.	Biomechanics of the Foot and Ankle	Davis, Philadelphia	
18.	Kapandgi, I.A.	Physiology of Joints	Churchill-Livingstone	Vol. I, II & III

TITLE- BASIC ELECTRONICS
COURSE CODE--- BPO 106
TEACHING HOURS---- 80
CREDITS --- As per affiliated university norms

Course Description: The student will have knowledge of basic principles of electricity and electronics with particular reference to applications in prosthetics, orthotics and workshop practice.

The student should be able to meet the following learning objectives:

- Explain basic concept of electricity and electronics covering following:
DC circuits, inductance and capacitance, AC circuits, power, supplies, amplifiers, feedback, interference rejection techniques, myoelectrodes and bioelectricity
- Explain electronics measuring system
- Explain safety practice of electricity

DETAILED CONTENTS

Electricity: Basic Concepts: Introduction to SI System of units, charge, current, resistance, potential differences, electromotive force, Energy power, Voltage and current Relationship, energy storage, DC circuits, AC circuits, sine wave, Frequency, Period, phase, RMS value, inductive and capacitive reactance.

Resistors: Resistors sensitive to temperature, strain and light, Resistors in series and in parallel.

Transformers: Principle of the transformer, voltage, turns and current ratios. **Semi-Conductors:** Outline Concepts of semiconductors and insulators. Conduction in intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductors.

Amplifiers: Amplifiers as a system element. Operational amplifiers and their ideal characteristics. The small single equivalent circuit having a controlled source. Voltage and current gain, the decibel power gain, Noise and drift voltages, Source in amplifiers and bio-systems.

Feed Back: The general Feedback equation, Feedback Voltage series, negative feedback and loop gain, loop gain Accuracy, input resistance, output resistance, band width of noise. Feedback as a control mechanism in the wider sense, Positive feedback – instability and self-oscillation in amplifiers and oscillators.

Measurements: Electronics measuring instruments. Summary of recording instruments. Concepts of resolution and accuracy applied to digital and analogue

instruments. Transducers for temperature, light, pressure, sounds, description, specification and use in circuit.

Myoelectrodes: Technology of metal and metal paste electrodes, the equivalent circuit between electrodes, stability, source of unwanted voltage electrode systems. Other types of myoelectrodes micro electrodes, implanted electrodes, comparison with surface electrodes. Sensors, microprocessors etc.

Electrical Safety: Description of single phase and three phase supply system and voltage involved. Function of line, natural and earth in single phase system. Current practice in pin connection and colour codes. Simple safety procedure to be taken when servicing equipment. Effect on safety of fault conditions. Fuses, Conductors and earth leakage detectors – miniature circuit breakers (MCB). Voltage regulators integrated circuits.

Bio-Electricity: Biological Potentials, Muscle action potentials, Electro-myography and Myo-electricity

RECOMMENDED BOOKS & JOURNALS

Sl. No.	Author	Title	Publisher	Year/Vol.
1.	Thereja, B.L.	Basic electronics		
2.	C.D.	Sensor technology handbook		
3.	Singh, Anokh	Fundamentals of digital electronics & microprocessors		
4.	Ralph. W. Stach, Ph.D.	Biological & Medical Electronics	London.	
5.	by E.E. Svek / Ling D.E.E.	Bio-electricity		

TITLE- PROSTHETICS SCIENCE-I
COURSE CODE--- BPO107
TEACHING HOURS---- 80 (Theory-80)
CREDITS --- As per affiliated university norms

Course Description: This subject is delivered in a coordinated manner with the Practical part of the Prosthetic Science course. The student will be required to acquire and comprehend the necessary theoretical knowledge and to be able to integrate this effectively in clinical practice.

The student should be able to meet the following learning objectives:

- Compare and contrast strategies for clinical assessment of patients and describe appropriate investigative techniques including patient history taking and physical examination.
- Recognize and describe the signs and symptoms of the most common pathologies which require prosthetic solutions including, etiology, clinical presentation, prognosis and appropriate device management.
- Demonstrate empathy between Prosthetics theory and the environment in which the client is situated.
- Distinguish between the physical characteristics of the limbs and discuss the relative implication for device design.
- Describe and compare temporospatial and kinematic characteristics of normal and pathological gait and use this information to justify the selection and design of appropriate devices.
- Discuss biomechanical force systems and use these principles in generating an appropriate prosthetic prescription.
- Describe the mechanics of materials and be able to apply these concepts to the design and construction of devices.
- Compare and contrast the functional characteristics of prosthetic components.
- Formulate appropriate prosthetic and orthotic prescriptions for wide range clinical situations.
- Understand and describe the roles of key members of the health care team and identify how they interrelate with the Prosthetist and Orthotists

DETAILED CONTENTS

Introduction: Introduction to Prosthetics, definitions of various terminologies, Historical development in Lower Extremity Prosthetics in India and abroad.

Prosthetic Feet: Classes of Various types of Prosthetic Feet

Partial Foot Prostheses: Various types of Partial foot prosthesis. Biomechanics of Partial foot prosthesis, Prescription Principles, Materials used for partial foot prostheses, various casting & fabrication techniques of Partial foot prosthesis.

Syme's: Various types of Symes Prosthesis, Prosthetic components, Prescription criteria, Principles. Materials used for Symes prosthesis, casting techniques. Cast modification. Fabrication & alignment techniques for Symes prosthesis.

Trans Tibial: Various types of trans-tibial prostheses technology, Prosthetics Components – both conventional and modular. Trans-tibial, Prosthetic Prescription Criteria and principles. Materials used in Trans-tibial Prosthesis. Measurement and casting techniques for Trans-tibial prosthesis. Cast modification., Fabrication techniques for trans-tibial prosthesis. Fabrication Technique for trans-tibial Conventional Prosthesis – both Open and close ended socket, Different types of socket designs – PTB, PTS, PTBSC, PTB-SCSP TSBetc, Different types of suspension. Alignment techniques

Gait Deviations and Analysis: Person with Chopart, Symes, Trans-tibial prosthesis.

Check-Out Procedures with Chopart, Symes& Trans-tibial prosthesis.

TITLE----- ORTHOTICS SCIENCE-I	
COURSE CODE---	BPO108
TEACHING HOURS----- 80	
CREDITS --- As per affiliated university norms	

Course Description: This subject is delivered in a coordinated manner with the Practical part of the Orthotic course. The student will be required to acquire and comprehend the necessary theoretical knowledge and to be able to integrate this effectively in clinical practice.

The student should be able to meet the following learning objectives:

- Compare and contrast strategies for clinical assessment of patients and describe appropriate investigative techniques including patient history taking and physical examination.
- Recognize and describe the signs and symptoms of the most common pathologies which require Orthotic solutions including, etiology, clinical presentation, prognosis and appropriate device management.
- Demonstrate empathy between Orthotic theory and the environment in which the patient is situated.
- Distinguish between the physical characteristics of the limbs and discuss the relative implication for device design.
- Describe and compare temporospatial and kinematics characteristics of normal and pathological gait and use this information to justify the selection and design of appropriate devices.
- Discuss biomechanical force systems and use these principles in generating an appropriate orthotic prescription.
- Describe the mechanics of materials and be able to apply these concepts to the design and construction of devices.
- Compare and contrast the functional characteristics of orthotic components.
- Formulate appropriate orthotic prescriptions for wide range clinical situations.
- Understand and describe the roles of key members of the health care team and identify how they interrelate with the Prosthetist & Orthotist.

DETAILED CONTENTS

General: Introduction to Orthotics, definitions of various terminologies, History of Orthoses in India and abroad. Various materials used in Orthotics. Foot & Ankle Deformities.

Different types of Orthoses: Users/Client's assessment and prescription criteria, Measuring and casting, cast modification, three point force system, fabrication, fitting, aligning, checking out and finishing of the following devices:

Pedorthics: Medial/Lateral raise (Inside /outside shoe), M.T. Bar (Inside / Outside shoe), Arch support, Meta tarsal pad, Calcaneal heel wedge, Heel raise, Thomas Heel, Heel pad for Calcaneal spur, 'T' strap (Medial and lateral), Fixation of stirrup plate in shoes/ Sandal, Various types of Arch Supports – flexible/semi rigid/rigid/custom moulded, SMO-Custom moulded Supra malleolar orthosis. Various types of Foot Orthoses for diabetic feet and other sensory deficiencies.

AFO (Ankle Foot Orthosis): Conventional AFO-, Custom made AFO (Articulated& Non articulated A.F.O & various types of ankle joints, **Clubfoot Orthosis:** Orthotic management of CTEV, Ankle support

Orthotic management of Anaesthetic Foot. Orthosis for the management of below knee fracture.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS & JOURNALS

S. No.	Author	Title	Publisher	Year/Vol.
1.	Shurr. G. Donald&J.W.Michel	Prosthetics & Orthotics		
2.	Seymour, Ron	Prosthetics & Orthotics LowerLimb& Spine		
3.	May Bella J.	Amputations & Prosthetics	Jaypee Publisher New Delhi	
4.	Nowoczenski, Deborah A.	Orthotics in functional rehabilitation of the lowerlimb		
5.	American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons	Atlasfor prosthetic rehabilitation, Surgeryandlimb deficiency.	Mosby publications/ or N.Y.U. St.Louice, London, Chickago	
6.	Edestein, Joan E.	Orthotics	Jaypee Publisher New Delhi	
7.	Hsu, John D.	AAOS atlas of Orthosis and assistive devices,	Mosby publications/ or N.Y.U. St.Louice, London, Chickago	
8.	Kent, Wu	FOOT ORTHOSIS		
9.	D.N. Condieand S. Turner	An Atlas of Lower Limb Orthotic Practice		
10	Michelle M. Lusardi PhD PT andCaroline C. Nielsen PhD	Orthotics and Prosthetics in Rehabilitation		
11.	Deborah A. Nawocze	Orthotics inFunctionalRehabilitation of the LowerLimb		
12.	P.Bowker, D.N. CondeD.L.Bader, D.J.PRATT	Bio-mechanical basis of Orthotics Management	Butter worth- Heinemann Ltd. Linacre House, Jordon Hill,Oxford OX2 BDP	
13	Michel M. Lusardi	Orthotic & Prosthetic management		

TITLE----- PRACTICAL PROSTHETICS SCIENCE-I
COURSE CODE--- BPO 151
TEACHING HOURS---- 310
CREDITS --- As per affiliated university norms

Course Description: This should include the supervised manufacture and fitting of all common devices and at least exposure to the range of devices not routinely seen in clinical practice.

The student should be able to meet the following learning objectives:

- Assess the medical condition of a patient related to their orthotic or prosthetic management using appropriate investigative techniques which include patient history taking and clinical testing.
- Formulate an optimal prosthetic solution using information from the patient assessment, other members of the rehabilitation team, medical charts, etc.
- Communicate and discuss patient goals and expectations and discuss and debate the prosthetic management with the patient, co-workers and other members of the rehabilitation team.
- Reliably measure and capture a positive cast or image of clients' appendage while correctly positioning the body part and if appropriate apply the necessary corrective force system.
- Identify, prescribe and justify selection of appropriate materials and component in the construction of the device.
- Construct the device using appropriate fabrication techniques in preparation for the initial fitting.
- Fit the device to the patient using static and dynamic functional criteria established from the original assessment.
- Evaluate the quality of the device fit to ensure the appropriate interface contouring, force application and tramlines.
- Identify problems related to device fit and/or alignment and be able to suggest and implement appropriate correction.
- Assess and solve prosthetic problems as part of long term patient care.
- Maintain accurate records of patient treatment and follow up as well as confidentiality of such information.
- Communicate effectively with patient, co-workers, and other health care professionals in such a manner that will ensure the highest quality of service and reflect a professional attitude on the part of the student.
- Educate the patient / client and/or caregiver on use, care and function of the device.
- Understand the methodology of problem identification, problem solving in a process that includes all stake holders, with the client at the centre.

Prosthetics Practical:

1. Taking case history of a minimum of 10 individuals / Patients
2. Fabrication of Prosthetic Feet,
3. Assessment, casting & fabrication of Partial foot prosthesis on model / mannequins
4. Assessment, casting & fabrication of Chopart Prosthesis on model / mannequins
5. Assessment, casting & fabrication of Symes Prosthesis on model / mannequins
6. Assessment, casting & fabrication of Trans-tibial prosthesis on model / mannequins

TITLE----- PRACTICAL ORTHOTICS SCIENCE-I
COURSE CODE--- BPO 152
TEACHING HOURS---- 310
CREDITS --- As per affiliated university norms

Course Description: This should include the supervised manufacture and fitting of all common devices and at least exposure to the range of devices not routinely seen in clinical practice.

The student should be able to meet the following learning objectives:

- Assess the medical condition of a patient related to their orthotic management using appropriate investigative techniques which include patient history taking and clinical testing.
- Formulate an optimal orthotic solution using information from the patient assessment, other members of the rehabilitation team, medical charts, etc.
- Communicate and discuss patient goals and expectations and discuss and debate the orthotic or prosthetic management with the patient, co-workers and other members of the rehabilitation team.
- Reliably measure and capture a positive cast or image of clients' appendage while correctly positioning the body part and if appropriate apply the necessary corrective force system.
- Create the final design of the orthosis through modification of the positive cast and/or tracing of the body part or when indicated, measure and fit prefabricated devices.
- Identify, prescribe and justify selection of appropriate materials and componentry in the construction of the device.
- Construct the device using appropriate fabrication techniques in preparation for the initial fitting.
- Fit the device to the patient using static and dynamic functional criteria established from the original assessment.
- Evaluate the quality of the device fit to ensure the appropriate interface contouring, force application and tramlines.
- Identify problems related to device fit and/or alignment and be able to suggest and implement appropriate correction.
- Assess and solve orthotic problems as part of long term patient care.
- Maintain accurate records of patient treatment and follow up as well as confidentiality of such information.
- Communicate effectively with patient, co-workers, and other health care professionals in such a manner that will ensure the highest quality of service and reflect a professional attitude on the part of the student.
- Educate the patient / client and/or caregiver on use, care and function of the device.
- Understand the methodology of problem identification, problem solving in a process that includes all stake holders, with the patient / client at the centre.

Practical:

1. Taking case history of a minimum of 10 individuals / Patients
2. Assessment, Evaluation & fabrication of Different types of foot Orthoses on model / mannequins
3. Assessment & Evaluation of Shoe modifications
4. Assessment, casting & fabrication of all types of Mechanical Ankle Joint, conventional & Custom moulded (A.F.O.) on model / mannequins
5. Assessment, casting & fabrication of functional fracture Orthosis for below knee on model / mannequins

SECOND YEAR

TITLE----- PATHOLOGY
COURSE CODE--- BPO201
TEACHING HOURS---- 80
CREDITS --- As per affiliated university norms

Course Description: The student should be able to describe and contrast the etiology and progression of diseases and to identify early signs and symptoms of conditions that are commonly encountered by Prosthetist & Orthotist. In addition, s/he should be able to advise on care and appropriate treatment options.

The student should be able to meet the following learning objectives.

- Describe the basic pathological processes that underlie disease (eg: cell injury and necrosis, inflammation and healing, ischemia, infarction and neoplasia);
- Apply knowledge of basic pathological processes to explain the etiology, pathogenesis, structural and functional manifestations of diseases commonly encountered in clinical practice, including relevant conditions affecting locomotion and body systems (musculoskeletal system and nervous system, vascular system).

DETAILED CONTENTS

- a. **General:** Introduction to pathology, basic mechanism of health and disease, clarification of disease.
Inflammation – Acute inflammation: features, causes, vascular and cellular events.
Chronic inflammation: Causes, Types, Classification, Repair, Wound healing by primary and secondary union, factors promoting and delaying the process.
- b. Hemodynamic disorders, thrombo embolic disease & shock. Ischemic, necrosis, thrombosis, embolism, Infarction, shock. Gangrene. Thromboangitis obliterans.
Neoplasia – Definition, classification, Biological behaviour : Benign and Malignant, Carcinoma and Sarcoma, principles of their spread.
- c. Hypersensitivity diseases and immunity – Brief overview of hypersensitivity reaction allergies & auto immune diseases.
- d. Genetic disorders – Brief over view of genetic disease.
- e. Neurovascular diseases: Outline of Cerebral-vascular disorders ,Trauma to brain and spinal cord, Demyelinating diseases like multiple sclerosis., Degenerative diseases like parkinsons disease. Peripheral vascular disease , Poliomyelitis.

- f. Metabolic disorders – Diabetic mellitus- Types, Pathogenesis, Pathology, Laboratory diagnosis
- g. Disorders of blood. Constituents of blood and bone marrow, Regulation of hematopoiesis. Anemia: Classification, clinical features & lab diagnosis.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS & JOURNALS

Sl. No.	Author	Title	Publisher	Year/Vol.
1.	By Robins	Basics of Pathology		
2.	By Dr. Harsh Mohan	Test Book of Pathology	Jaypee Publisher New Delhi	

TITLE----- ORTHOPAEDICS, AMPUTATION SURGERY AND IMAGING
COURSE CODE--- BPO202
TEACHING HOURS----- 100
CREDITS --- As per affiliated university norms

Course Description: In this unit the students learn about the various orthopedic conditions in detail with review of the disabling conditions. It also covers the various common surgical techniques and its influences in the orthotics and prosthetics fit and design.

The student should be able to meet the following learning objectives:

- Have an understanding of different clinical conditions that may indirectly impact on the clients' ability to successfully rehabilitate using the device.
- Explain the management of different disabling conditions.
- Explain the principles of amputations and revision amputation, types and techniques
- Explain the post operative care of the stump and stump hygiene
- Describe the stump dermatology and the common skin diseases and management.
- Describe and fabricate the post operative fitting in the lower extremity.
- Describe common surgical technique and how they may influence prosthetics and Orthotics fit and design
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DETAILED CONTENTS

Orthopaedics : General: Introduction, Principles of Orthopaedics. Common investigative procedures.

Traumatology

Fracture, definition, types, signs and symptoms and management. Subluxation/ dislocations – definition, signs and symptoms, management

Inflammatory and Degenerative Conditions

Osteomyelitis, arthritis and arthroses, eg - Inflammation of Joints, Rheumatoid Arthritis, infective arthritis, tuberculosis arthritis, Osteoarthritis, Ankylosing spondylitis, arthritis of hemophilic joints, Neuropathic joints. Inflammation of tendon sheath and bursa,

Disease of Bones and Joints

Metabolic diseases of bones, e.g. rickets, Osteomalacia, Osteopenia, Osteoporosis. gout, scurvy etc.

Congenital Deformities

Outline of Torticollis, spina bifida, spinal anomalies scoliosis C.T.E.V.

Acquired Deformities

scoliosis – all types, kyphosis, Lordosis, spondylosis Coxa-vara, coxa-valga and coxa magna, Otto pelvis, genu valgus, genu varum, genu recurvatum.

Cervical and Lumbar Pathology

Prolapse of intervertebral disc, Spinal cord injury

Regional Conditions: Definition, Clinical features and management of the following regional conditions

Hip: Outline of Dislocations and subluxations & dysplasia (congenital, traumatic, pathological, paralytic, spastic and central),

Knee: Outline of Meniscal tears, dislocation of patella, Ligamentous injuries.

Ankle & foot: Outline of partial and total ligamentous injuries Sprain Heel and foot deformities (Calcaneovarus, Pes Valgus, varus, Metatarsalgia, plantarfasciitis, Anesthetic feet, Bunion toe Hallux Valgus)

Shoulder: Outline of Recurrent dislocation, Bicipital tendinitis and periarthrititis.

Elbow and forearm: Outline of Cubitusvarus and valgus, Madelung's deformity, Tennis elbow, Volkmann's contracture, Dupuytren's disease, De Quervain's disease, entrapment neuropathies.

Wrist & Hand: wrist drop, Tenosynovitis, Mallet finger, carpal tunnel syndrome, claw hand,

Specific Disorders: Leprosy, Burns, Tumors – Benign & malignant, Tuberculosis & Perthes Disease, AVN (Full) Peripheral Nerve Injuries, Congenital anomalies Muscular Dystrophy etc.

Sports injuries and their management.

Amputation Surgery

General: Indications/ causes, General Principles, Types of amputation, i.e., Guillotine, Flap, Osteoplastic Myoplastic, Osteo-myoplastic. Individual's

Preparation for prosthesis. Ideal stump. Preoperative, operative and postoperative prosthetic management techniques in general.

Amputation: Amputation surgery in lower and upper limbs, stump refashioning and amputation revision

Amputation in special circumstances, like in infants and children, Congenital limb deficiencies and its universal classification, ischemic limbs, elderly persons, malignancy and Diabetes. Osteointegration and Osteogenesis imperfecta. Congenital anomalies, podiatry, burns.

Different Imaging Techniques- X-ray, Sonography, CT Scan & MRI

Demonstration of different conditions & relevant x-ray films, how to read x-ray, how to measure the deformity x-ray, Cobbs & Rib angle measurement etc. Assessment related to P&O management.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS & JOURNALS

Sl. No.	Author	Title	Publisher	Year/Vol.
1.	Adam,s	Outline of orthopaedics		
2.	Solomon, Louis	Apley's Systems of Orthopedics and Fracture	Arnold, London	
3.	Maheshwari, J	Essential Orthopedics		
4.	Terke, Samuel L.	Orthopedics: principles and their application	Lippencott, New York	
5.	MiroslowVitali	Amputation & Prosthesis		

TITLE- Community Rehabilitation & Disability Prevention
COURSE CODE--- BPO203
TEACHING HOURS---- 60
CREDITS --- As per affiliated university norms

Course Description: The course is designed to assist the students to develop understanding of the health and socio-economic context of people with disabilities in the community.

The student should be able to meet the following learning objectives to

- recognise members of the clinic team and identify benefits associated with a team approach
- Describe and discuss theoretical principles of Physiotherapy & Occupational Therapy
- Describe theories related to the psychology of loss and disability;
- Discuss the social causes of disability in India and the link between poverty and disability.
- Reflect and analyze on their attitude/values and attitudes towards persons with disabilities, their families and the community (Socio-cultural and religious)
- Explain the UN convention rights and role as Prosthetist and Orthotist

DETAILED CONTENTS

Normal Posture: definition & description, static and dynamic, alignments of various joints, centre of gravity, planes & muscular moments, and Analysis of posture

Movements: Anatomical definition and description, Movements and exercise as therapeutic modality and their effects, Physiological reaction of exercise.

Traction: Rational, Technique, indications & contra indications.

Therapeutic Techniques: Electrotherapy, Heat therapy, Hydrotherapy, Exercise Therapy

Muscle Testing: Concept, introduction, significance and limitations. Grade systems, techniques of muscle testing, goniometry.

Child development in brief - milestone and delayed milestone, Assessment procedure, Evaluation of muscle power, range of motion, checking of joint stability

Functional Assessment including Activities of Daily Living (ADL), stretching, pre prosthetic management, Exercise through games involving parents or guardians, Stump bandaging application etc.

Introduction to impairment, disability and handicap and International Classification of Functioning, Disability and Health (ICF). Introduction to disability issues, Government schemes and initiatives, legislation and UNCRPD,

Specific disorders and management: Peripheral nerve injuries. Poliomyelitis, Cerebral Palsy, Muscular Dystrophy, Club foot (CTEV), Spina Bifida, Hemiplegia, Spinal Cord injuries (paraplegia/ Quadriplegia),

- General re-actions of motor unit
- Disease of peripheral nerves – inflammatory neuropathies, immune mediated infections, polyneuropathies [leprosy, etc, hereditary neuropathies, acquired metabolic & toxic neuropathies, nutritional neuropathies, Traumatic neuropathies.
- Disease of skeletal muscle.
- Muscular dystrophies, Myotonic dystrophy

Concept of comprehensive Rehabilitation, Rehabilitation team and role of each member of the team.

Introduction to Physical Medicine, Principles of clinical examinations, diagnosis and treatment. Different aspects of physical medicine and rehabilitation.

Rehabilitation aspects of other disabilities including visual, speech & hearing and mental retardation and disability evaluation.

Rehabilitation of Geriatric population: problems related with ageing and their management.

Introduction to Health care System- Rehabilitation in Health care, rehabilitation under various ministries, introduction to Institute based rehabilitation (IBR) and Community Based Rehabilitation (CBR). Prosthetics & Orthotics in CBR and Role of CBR Workers in P&O.

Community Based Rehabilitation: CBR and its need – difference between IBR and CBR, Simple knowledge about other disabilities, its prevention and its management, Role of P&O Professionals in CBR, Role of other professionals in CBR, Early identification and early Intervention, How to work as a team in CBR/IBR structure, Simple techniques to make CBR activities more purposeful, Telemedicine

RECOMMENDED BOOKS & JOURNALS

PHYSIOTHERAPY/OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY

Sl. No.	Author	Title	Publisher	Year/Vol.
1	1 Park, J.E.	Text Book of Preventive and Social Medicine	Banarsidas, Jabalpur	1987
2.	Pedretti, L.W.	Occupational Therapy: Practice skill	Harcourt-Brace, New York	1990
3.	Win & Parry	Hand Splinting		
4.	Brunn Stones	Movement Therapy in hemiplegia		
5.	Pagliarulo, M.A.	Introduction to Physical Therapy	Mosby, London	
6.	Jones,	Human Movement Explained	Butterworth Heine	
7.	Gardiner, Dena	Principles of Exercise Therapy	CBS, New Delhi	
8.	Froster, A. and Palastanga, N.	Clayton's Electrotherapy: Theory and Practice	AITBS, Delhi	
9.	Jhon, Low and A Reed	Electrotherapy Explained	Butterworth Heine Oxford	
10.	Hislop, H.J. and Montgomery, J.	Daniels and Worthingham's Muscle Testing: Techniques of Manual Examination	W.B.Saunders Philadelphia	2002
11.	Tidy's Physiotherapy	Thomson, A	Varghese, Mumbai	
12.	Kendal, F.P.	Muscles Testing and Function	Lippi cott, New York	1993

TITLE-----BIO-MECHANICS-II
COURSE CODE--- BPO 204
TEACHING HOURS---- 100
CREDITS --- As per affiliated university norms

Course Description: The understanding of Bio-mechanical principles of Prosthetics and Orthotics will be the foundation of the work of the students. It is essential to have a sound theoretical knowledge of the subject and students are able to demonstrate the rigorous application of these principles to practical P&O situations and in the analysis of those situations.

The student should be able to meet the following learning objectives:

- Demonstrate an ability to apply principles of tissue mechanics to explain the principles of P&O treatment, (involving various force systems) and the practical problems encountered in prosthetics and orthotics
- Use biomechanical terminology to describe position and motion of the human body
- Discuss mechanical principles governing human motion
- Utilise temporospatial, kinematic and kinetic information to distinguish between normal and abnormal function of the upper limbs, lower limbs & Spine.
- Analyse the forces at a skeletal joint for various static and dynamic activities
- Demonstrate the ability to analyzer forces and moments applied to the body by prosthetic and orthotic devices.
- Apply biomechanical principles to generate optimal solutions to clinical problems in prosthetics and orthotics.
- Understand the concepts of differentiation and integration and evaluate derivatives and integrals of a function

DETAILED CONTENTS

Tissue Mechanics: Study of mechanical characteristics and function of Bones, skin, ligaments, cartilage and muscles.

Biomechanics of Hip , biomechanics of Knee

Posture & Gait: Normal gait: general features of gait, gait initiation, kinematics and kinetics of gait, energy requirements, Pathological gait Introduction to EMG studies and recording EMG

Joint Force Analysis: Body segment parameters, joint forces during wing and stance phase, force analysis of foot and ankle joint, knee joint and Hip joint.

Human locomotion and Gait analysis: Introduction to different ways to do gait analysis by using force plate/TV analysis/ electromyography studies, energy studies, gait repeatability, variation due to age, variation due to footwear, Orthoses/Prostheses. Trans Femoral Amputee, gait analysis and deviations, gait variations due to alignment or pathological conditions.

Through knee Biomechanics: Through knee Prescription Principles, socket biomechanics and alignment techniques.

Trans Femoral Prosthetics Biomechanics: General Socket biomechanics, Trans Femoral socket biomechanics and analysis of socket forces. Analysis of Trans Femoral Prosthetic components.

Gait deviation: Gait deviation while using while using Foot Orthoses (FO), Ankle Foot Orthoses (AFO) and trans-tibial prostheses.

Above knee Orthotics Biomechanics: Biomechanical principals of various kinds of above knee Orthosis especially Knee Ankle Foot Orthosis and Floor Reaction Orthosis. Biomechanics of HKAFO especially to prevent scissoring. Three/ four/five point force system. KAFO and HKAFO gait deviations due to alignments or pathological conditions. Gait analysis of KAFOs and HKAFOs with various types of crutches.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS & JOURNALS

BIOMECHANICS

Sl. No.	Author	Title	Publisher	Year/Vol.
1.	P. Bowker, D.N. Conde, D.L. Bader, D.J.PRATT	Bio-mechanical basis of Orthotics Management	Butter worth- Heinemann Ltd. Linacre House, Jordon Hill, Oxford OX2 BDP	
2.	Humphrey, Jay D.	Introduction to biomechanics		
3.	Hamill, Joseph	Biomechanical Basis of human movement		2 nd ed.
4.	Rose, Jessicaed	Human walking		
5.	Soderberg, L.ed	Kinesiology		
6.	Hoffoman shirt J. ed.	Introduction of Kinesiology		2 nd ed.

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7.	Tyldesley, Barbara	Muscles, nerves & movement		3 rd ed.
8.	Perry, Jacquelin	Gait analysis		
9.	Tozeren, Aydin	Humanbody dynamics		
10.	Harries, G.F.ed	Human motion analysis		
11.	Dvir, Zeevi	Clinical biomechanics		
12.	HallSusan J	Basic Biomechanics	McGraw-Hill	
13.	Hausdorff, Alexander Jeffrey M, Neil B	Gait disorders	B. I. Publications P	
14.	Duane Knudson	Fundamentals of Bio-Mechanics		2nd ed.
15.	StanleyBell P Frank	Principles of mechanics and biomechanics	B. I. Publications uk	
16.	Black Jonathan	Clinical Biomechanics		
17.	Donatelli, R.A.	Biomechanics of the Foot and Ankle	Davis, Philadelphia	
18.	Kapandgi, I.A.	Physiology of Joints	Churchill-Livingstone	Vol. I, II & III

TITLE----- PHARMACOLOGY
COURSE CODE--- BPO208
TEACHING HOURS--- 60
CREDITS --- As per affiliated university norms

1. General Pharmacology:

- Introduction, Definitions, Classification of drugs, Sources of drugs, Routes of drug administration, Distribution of drugs, Metabolism and Excretion of drugs, Pharmacokinetics, Pharmacodynamics, Factors modifying drug response, Elementary knowledge of drug toxicity, drug allergy, drug resistance, drug potency, efficacy & drug antagonism.

2. Autonomic Nervous system

Cholinergic and Anti-Cholinergic drugs, Adrenergic and Adrenergic blocking drugs, Peripheral muscle relaxants.

3. Neuropharmacology (in brief) :Sedative-Hypnotic Drugs: Barbiturates, Benzodiazepines, Antianxiety Drugs: Benzodiazepines, Other Anxiolytics, Drugs Used in Treatment of Mood Disorders: Monoamine Oxidase Inhibitors, Tricyclic Antidepressants, Atypical Antidepressants, Lithium, Antipsychotic drugs

4. Disorders of Movement (in brief) :Drugs used in Treatment of Parkinson's Disease, Antiepileptic Drugs, Spasticity and Skeletal Muscle Relaxants

5. Inflammatory/Immune Diseases-Non-narcotic Analgesics and Nonsteroidal Anti-Inflammatory Drugs, Acetaminophen, NSAIDs, Aspirin, Nonaspirin NSAIDs, drug Interactions with NSAIDs, Glucocorticoids: Pharmacological Uses of Glucocorticoids, adverse effects,

Physiologic Use of Glucocorticoids, Drugs Used in Treatment of Arthritic Diseases: Rheumatoid Arthritis, Osteoarthritis, Gout, Drugs Used in the Treatment of Neuromuscular Immune/Inflammatory Diseases: Myasthenia gravis, Idiopathic Inflammatory Myopathies, systemic lupus Erythematosis, Scleroderma, Demyelinating Disease,

6. Respiratory Pharmacology (in brief) : Obstructive Airway Diseases, Drugs used in Treatment of Obstructive airway Diseases, Allergic Rhinitis

7. Digestion and Metabolism (in brief): Gastrointestinal Pharmacology: Peptic Ulcer Disease, Constipation, Diarrhea, Drugs Used in Treatment of Diabetes Mellitus: Insulin, Oral Hypoglycemics

8. Geriatrics: Pharmacology and the geriatric Population: Adverse effects of special concern in the Elderly, Dementia, Postural hypotension, urinary incontinence.

TITLE----- PSYCHOLOGY AND SOCIOLOGY
COURSE CODE--- BPO 205
TEACHING HOURS--- 60
CREDITS --- As per affiliated university norms

Course Description: The course is designed to assist the students to develop understanding of the health and socio-economic context of people with disabilities in the community and their role and the role of CBR and introduce different members of the clinic team and theoretical principles of rehabilitation.

The student should be able to meet the following learning objectives

- Recognise members of the clinic team and identify benefits associated with a team approach
- Describe and discuss theoretical principles of rehabilitation;
- Reflect and analyse on their attitude/values and attitudes towards persons with disabilities, their families and the community (Socio-cultural and religious)
- Explain the different approaches to rehabilitation.
- Explain different component of CBR and the guiding principles of CBR implementation.
- Explain P & O role in a CBR programme

A. Psychology & Social work:

Introduction to Psychology, Outline of Psychology and behavior, Intelligence and abilities, Learning and Remembering, Psychological Development, Cognitive Processes, Personality, Moral Development, Psychological aspect of disability. The Role of the Family, Child with the disability, parents of the disabled child. Acceptance of Severely disabled persons. Social-Sexual Relationships. Independent Living.

Introduction to Sociology and outline of Society, definitions, Outline of Social works, Nature of Social organization, types of organizations. Non-governmental organisations and its role in prosthetics & orthotics. Structure and functions of Social Institutions.

Village as a community. Social Changes, Social Problems, Social Welfare, Vocational Rehabilitation, Employment, Self-Employment Job analysis, Job placement.

Disability & Development:

Background to social, political and economic issues in India and other Low Income countries. Affect on poor who live in rural and urban areas. Disability and women

Introduction to community based rehabilitation as compared to the existing medical model and its function.

Local resources available and referral. Income generation schemes, Purpose of Sangha/group of PWDs. Access, adaptations and change of environment where people live or work.

Removing Environmental Barriers, Recreation for the Disabled Community Welfare organizations, Social welfare programmes. Professional and social work in medical & rehabilitation set up. Practical and environmental difficulties of patients in use of appliances. Outline of Educational aspects, PWD act.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS & JOURNALS

Sl. No.	Title	Author	Publisher	Year/Vol.
1.	Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	Bredamm,s		
2.	Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	Deliza		
3.	Neurological Rehabilitation	Carr, J.H. and Shepherd, R.B	Butterworth, Oxford	
4.	Handbook of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation	Kottke, F.J. and Lehman J.F.	W B Saunders, London	
5.	Tetraplegia and Paraplegia	Bromley, Ida	Churchill-Livingston, London	

TITLE----- PROSTHETICS SCIENCE-II
COURSE CODE--- BPO 206
TEACHING HOURS----- 80
CREDITS --- As per affiliated university norms

DETAILED CONTENTS

Knee Joints: Different types of Endoskeletal and exoskeletal knee joints - Single axis knee joints, Polycentric knee joints, Free knee, Constant friction knee joints, Variable friction Knee joint, microchip control knee, hydraulic knee joint, swing Phase control knee joints, Stance Phase control knee joints etc.

Hip Joints: For above knee as well as for hip disarticulation/ hemi- pelvectomy – all types of hip joints especially single axis and Swivel type.

Through Knee Prosthesis: Various types of through knee prosthesis - Through knee prosthetic Components. Materials used for through knee prosthesis. Casting techniques for through knee prosthesis, Cast modification, Fabrication Techniques of through hip prosthesis, through knee Gait analysis and deviations, Through knee Check-out Procedures.

Trans Femoral Prosthesis: Types of Trans Femoral Prosthesis. Trans femoral Prosthetic Components. Trans Femoral Socket designs. Casting and measurement techniques, Cast modification, Fabrication techniques of Trans Femoral socket. Various types of suspension used in Trans Femoral Prosthesis

Gait Deviations and Analysis: Trans Femoral Gait Analysis, Trans Femoral Check-out Procedures,

TITLE----- ORTHOTICS SCIENCE-II
COURSE CODE--- BPO 207
TEACHING HOURS----- 80
CREDITS --- As per affiliated university norms

DETAILED CONTENTS

Orthotics Components: Prescription principles of various types of Knee Orthoses (KO), Knee Ankle Foot Orthoses (KAFO), Hip Knee Ankle foot Orthoses (HKAFO). RGO & ARGO Orthoses

All types of K.A.F.O., H.K.A.F.O. FRO, RGO & ARGO etc. and also Orthoses for management of C.D.H., C.P., Paraplegics, Legg Calve perthes diseases, Spina Bifida, Leprosy and Hemiplegia etc.

Fabrication: Cast and measurement techniques, appropriate selection of materials and components, cast modification, fabrication and alignment technique, using of different technologies – its advantages and disadvantages, Accommodation of limb length discrepancy while designing orthosis, Gait analysis and checkout procedures.

Orthotics: Orthoses for sports injury, Reciprocating Gait Orthoses (RGO), Hip Guidance Orthoses(HGO), Fracture Cast Bracing, Swivel walker, orthopodium/ Parapodium. Weight relieving orthoses, Extension orthoses or Ortho-prostheses, PTB. Orthoses Orthotic management of Rickets and Knee Arthritis

RECOMMENDED BOOKS & JOURNALS

SI. No.	Title	Author	Publisher
1.	Prosthetics & Orthotics	Shurr. G. Donald&J.W.Michel	
2.	Prosthetics & Orthotics LowerLimb& Spine	Seymour, Ron	
3.	Amputations & Prosthetics	May Bella J.	Jaypee Publisher New Delhi
4.	Orthotics in functional rehabilitation of the lowerlimb	Nowoczenski, Deborah A.	
5.	Atlasfor prosthetic rehabilitation,	AmericanAcademy of Orthopaedic Surgeons	Mosby publications/ or N.Y.U. St.Louice,

Standing Committee on Academic Matters dated 17.08.2018
Annexure No.-23

	Surgery and limb deficiency.		London, Chicago
6.	Hydraulics and pneumatics	Parr, Andrew	
7.	Foot and ankle sports	Bates, Andrea	
8.	Functional fracture bracing	Sarmiento, A.	
9.	AAOS atlas of Orthosis and assistive devices,	Hsu, John D.	Mosby publications/ or N.Y.U. St. Louis, London, Chicago
10.	Maintenance and care of the prosthesis	C.A. Harneseg	
11.	Manual for lower Extremity prosthetics Publisher : Mosby		Mosby publications/ or N.Y.U. St. Louis, London, Chicago
12.	Hip disarticulation Prosthesis	C.A. Melancik	
13.	FOOT ORTHOSIS	Kent, Wu	
14.	Orthotics: Individual: A Comprehensive Interactive Tutorial CD-ROM	Jan Bruckner and Joan Edelstein	
15.	An Atlas of Lower Limb Orthotic Practice	D.N. Condie and S. Turner	
16.	Orthotics and Prosthetics in Rehabilitation	Michelle M. Lusardi PhD PT and Caroline C. Nielsen PhD	
17.	Orthotics in Functional Rehabilitation of the Lower Limb	Deborah A. Nawocze	
18.	Orthology: Pathomechanics of Lower-Limb Orthotic Design	American Academy of Prosthetists & Orthotists	

Standing Committee on Academic Matters dated 17.08.2018
Annexure No.-23

19.	Introduction to microprocessor	Mathur U.N. Dhur A.P	Mac-Graw Hill Inc. New Delhi
20.	Orthotics Etcetera	John B Redford	
21.	New Advances in Prosthetics and Orthotics	Mark H Bussell	
22.	Manual of Lower Extremity Orthotics	AAOS	Springfield
23.	Prosthetic & patient management	Kevin Croll	
24.	The Immediate post-operative Prosthesis in L.E E. Amputation	Andrew C. Ruoff & Others	
25.	Congenital Limb Deficiency	Charles A Frank	
26.	Above Knee Amputation- Prosthetic Principles & Practice	Zems Grim	
27.	Hemipelvectomy Prosthesis	Fred Hampton	
28.	Hip Disarticulation Prosthesis	C. A. Mclaucik	
29.	Powered Lower Limb Orthotics in Paraplegia	J. Hughes	
30.	Bio-mechanical basis of Orthotics Management	P. Bowker, D.N. Conde D.L. Bader, D.J. PRATT	Butterworth-Heinemann Ltd. Linacre House, Jordon Hill, Oxford OX2 BDP

TITLE----- PROSTHETICS SCIENCE-II
COURSE CODE--- BPO 251
TEACHING HOURS----- 260 (Practical)
CREDITS --- As per affiliated university norms

Prosthetics Practical: all types of above Knee prosthesis and through knee prosthesis. Silicone Cosmetic prosthesis on model / mannequins

TITLE----- ORTHOTICS SCIENCE-II
COURSE CODE--- BPO 252
TEACHING HOURS----- 260
CREDITS --- As per affiliated university norms

Practical: Orthoses in Lower Motor Neuron Disorders, Orthoses in Upper Motor Neuron Disorders, various types of knee Orthoses, Weight relieving orthosis, Floorreaction orthosis, Toronto Brace, Low cost Orthoses, Bilateral H.K.A.F.O, Orthoses in Arthritis, Orthoses in Fractures, Orthoses in Hemophilia, Orthoses in Progressive Muscular Dystrophy, Orthoses in Juvenile Disorders etc.

Note: The orthoses to be fabricated on model / mannequin's

THIRD YEAR

TITLE----- COMPUTER SCIENCE & GRAPHICAL COMMUNICATION
COURSE CODE--- BPO 301
TEACHING HOURS---- 80 (Practical -120)
CREDITS --- As per affiliated university norms

Course description: Student will acquire computer knowledge to design the prosthetics and orthotics components and apply in research and development in prosthetics and orthotics field.

The student should be able to meet the following learning objectives:

Describe the advanced application of computer in prosthetics and orthotics field.
Design various components for prosthetics and orthotics use.
Make use of computer knowledge in the statistics data analysis and documentation.
Describe the principles of computer aided design(CAD) & computer aided manufacture(CAM)

DETAILED CONTENTS

Dimension on technical drawing , indication of linear and angular tolerance, methods of dimensing and toleracing, cone methods of indicating surface texture on technical metal work

Orthographic projections, points, line and simple objects, Orthographic and isometric projection of P & O components

Introduction to computers and Components of computers: Physical Composition, Central Processing Unit, Main Memory, Input and Output units and alsoall kinds of common types of computer peripherals.

Hardware: Various Configurations, Specification of peripherals and computer system. Various types of storage facilities and its advantages and disadvantages.

Computing environments: Introduction to types of computers- Personal computers, Main frame and super computers, Networks, E-Mail, Internet. Introduction to operating systems, e.g. DOS, Windows, Linux, Unix, commands and introduction to General file systems.

Software: The current operating software's, Word Processor, spreadsheet, data base and presentation software, e.g. Windows XP or Windows 2000 Professional, Microsoft Office XP or 2000 Professional etc., upgraded as used currently, Anti Virus.

Basic Engineering Drawing:

Computer Aided Design & Manufacturing (CAD & CAM)

Basics of CAD: Introduction, Definition, History, Current status, Product Cycle, Automation, Designing, Application and Benefits. Computer Graphics: Introduction of software, Function of graphic package, Application Software. AutoCad updated version: Introduction, Foundation of AutoCad Commands, Execution of Simple 2D Drawings, Understanding 3D commands, Executing 3D Commands, Creating 3D objects Rendering and Image attach to an object Starting New Projects, Creating, Editing, Saving Drawing, Annotation, Dimension, Plotting, Customisation, Auto Lisp.

Introduction to CNC, History of CNC, Advantages and disadvantages of N/C, CNC, DNC, Major part of CNC.

Basics of CAM: Introduction of CNC machine, basics of Computer Aided Designing and Manufacturing (CAD/CAM) and its use in P&O. Other kinds of Computer use in Prosthetics and Orthotics. CAD/CAM Technology in socket making and also making of different kinds of orthosis and prosthesis.

CAD/CAM in Prosthetics & Orthotics: types of digitizers used, concept of different types of modifying software, CNC carver and its specification, step wise fabrication procedure of sockets, shells and spinal orthoses, its advantages and disadvantages

RECOMMENDED BOOKS & JOURNALS

Sl. No.	Author	Title	Publisher	Year/Vol.
1.	Mc Mohan, Chris	CAD, CAM		
2.	Zeid Ibrahim	CAD/CAM theory and practice	B. I. Publications P New Delhi	
3.	Satish Jain	Computer course	Pub: BPB New Delhi	
4.	Satish Jain	Computer Organisation & system Software	Pub: BPB New Delhi	
6.	Hammandlu	Computer graphics	Pub: BPB New Delhi	
7.	BPB	Operating systems	Pub: BPB New Delhi	
8.	C.D	Auto CAD 2007 for engineers & designers		
9.	C.D	Sensor technology handbook		

TITLE-----BIO-MECHANICS-III
COURSE CODE--- BPO 302
TEACHING HOURS-----70
CREDITS --- As per affiliated university norms

DETAILED CONTENTS

Biomechanics of Hand, wrist complex, elbow complex & shoulder complex.

Upper Limb: Grasp patterns, grasp forces, mechanical replacement of hand function, augmentation of deficient hand function, upper limb prosthetic socket biomechanics – all types, Orthosis biomechanics, application of external power, myoelectric control of external power and usage of devices.

Control systems: Introduction to control theory. Application in Prosthetics and Orthotics of functional electrical stimulation (FES), hybrid orthosis, myoelectrics and bio-feedback.

Spinal Biomechanics: Motions of the spine, Biomechanics of different region in spinal column, Biomechanics Inter vertebral disk, Lumbar Spine loading during normal activities and effects of Orthosis on this loads, Biomechanical Principles of spinal orthosis, Biomechanics of Corsets, Cervical/ thoraco/lumbar/sacral spinal orthosis. Biomechanics of scoliosis correction using different technologies and especially using Spinal orthosis.

Design concept part-I: Buckling, theories in failure/ fatigue/stress concentrations, connections, fluid mechanics and beam deflection.

Design concept part-II: Shear force and bending moment diagrams, centroids, 2nd moment of area and mass, theorem of parallel axes, bending stress, torsional stress of circular shafts, combined axial and bending stresses. Combined and torsional stresses, combined axial bending torsional stresses. Open and closed helical springs, beam deflection. Design test standards/materials/Philadelphia Loads/ISO. Design calculations for P&O devices. Practical: Different ways of design tests, use of FES and myoelectric control system in P&O devices.

Combined and torsional stresses, combined axial bending torsional stresses. Open and closed helical springs, beam deflection. Design test standards/materials/Philadelphia Loads/ISO. Design calculations for P&O devices/BIS. Column of the spine, biomechanics of spinal injuries, follower load, Euler's theory of buckling

RECOMMENDED BOOKS & JOURNALS

BIOMECHANICS

Sl. No.	Author	Title	Publisher	Year/Vol.
1.	P. Bowker, D.N. Conde, D.L. Bader, D.J.PRATT	Bio-mechanical basis of Orthotics Management	Butter worth-Heinemann Ltd. Linacre House, Jordon Hill, Oxford OX2 BDP	
2.	Humphrey, Jay D.	Introduction to biomechanics		
3.	Hamill, Joseph	Biomechanical Basis of human movement		2 nd ed.
4.	Rose, Jessicaed.	Human walking		
5.	Soderberg, L.ed.	Kinesiology		
6.	Hoffoman shirt J. ed.	Introduction of Kinesiology		2 nd ed.
7.	Tyldesley, Barbara	Muscles, nerves &movement		3 rd ed.
8.	Perry, Jacuelin	Gait analysis		
9.	Tozeren, Aydin	Humanbody dynamics		
10.	Harries, G.F.ed	Humanmotion analysis		
11.	Dvir, Zeevi	Clinical biomechanics		
12.	Hall Susan J	Basic Biomechanics	McGraw-Hill	
13.	Hausdorff, Alexander Jeffrey M, Neil B	Gait disorders	B. I. Publications P	
14.	Duane Knudson	Fundamentals of Bio- Mechanics		2nd ed.
15.	StanleyBell P Frank	Principles of mechanics and biomechanics	B. I. Publications uk	
16.	Black Jonathan	Clinical Biomechanics		
17.	Donatelli, R.A.	Biomechanics of the Foot and Ankle	Davis, Philadelphia	
18.	Kapandgi, I.A.	Physiology of Joints	Churchill- Livingstone	Vol. I, II & III

TITLE----- ASSISTIVE TECHNOLOGY
COURSE CODE--- BPO303
TEACHING HOURS-----80
CREDITS --- As per affiliated university norms

Course description: Students would learn about the use of various types of mobility aids required by PWDs and related analysis of the gait pattern.

The student should be able to meet the following learning objectives:

- Explain the prescription of commonly used mobility aids like crutches, walking stick, and walkers. Assess and prescribe the best possible mobility solution for a wheelchair user
- Carry out repair and maintenance of wheelchair
- Describe the correct use of the wheelchairs, transfers and various modifications of wheel chairs
- Train users to make the best use of their wheelchair.
- Assess, prescribe and fabricate different types of developmental aids
- Describe the analysis of gait with the related mobility aids.

DETAILED CONTENTS

Mobility and Walking aids: Canes, walking sticks, Crutches - auxiliary, elbow and forearm support. Different types of Walking Frame, Walker and their attachments. Para podium etc

Developmental aids: Biomechanics of various kinds of developmental aids, Normal milestone and delayed milestone, prescription, design and materials used, measurement techniques, fabrication of Box seat, Special Chair with or without table/tray, Standing/ tilting frame, Low-level cart, Prone board and various developmental and educational toys. Maximum use of Appropriate Technology while making developmental aids.

Molded seats: Biomechanics of various kinds of molded seats, prescription criteria, cast and measurement techniques, Cast modifications, fabrication of molded seats with inside or outside posting, use of different materials and technologies to fabricate the same, suspension or right kinds of strapping.

Wheelchair: Manual wheelchair: Benefits of appropriate wheelchair for a wheelchair user, Features and benefits of 'sitting upright' in wheelchair, Types of wheelchair, cushion and its components and its safe handling, pressure relief techniques, user assessment, prescription, measurement, fitting, Transfer techniques, Wheelchair mobility skills, customized wheelchair, Care & Maintenance of Wheelchairs and importance of wheelchair user instructions.

Cushions and its fabrication technique & wheelchair modification.

Other types: Introduction: Motorized wheelchair, tricycle and motorized tricycle, modified two wheeler for mobility. Robotics Arms,

Gait Training with various walking aids, Installation/ fabrication of Parallel bars.

Self help devices: Special gadgets to assist in activities of daily living (A.D.L.) – assistive device for SCI patients, stroke patients etc.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS & JOURNALS

TITLE----- RESEARCH METHODOLOGY&BIostatISTICS
COURSE CODE--- BPO 304
TEACHING HOURS-----60
CREDITS --- As per affiliated university norms

Course description: The student would acquire the knowledge of the research problem, design, Sampling, data collection, analysis of data, Testing hypotheses, interpretation and report writing to prosthetics and Orthotics

The student should be able to meet the following learning objectives:

- Explain the process, types, design, needs, principles of research
- Formulate an appropriate research plan in order to solve a clinical problem
- Examine the concepts of estimation and hypothesis testing with applications to population proportions, means, variances
- Describe the sampling, data collection and processing of data
- Examine the data by using different measures
- Perform effective descriptive statistical analysis as well as statistical inference for a variety of mainstream applications
- Use appropriate empirical and probability distributions to model data.
- Conduct a basic research study in order to solve a clinical problem

DETAILED CONTENTS

Introduction to Biostatistics

1. Definition – Statistics, Biostatistics
2. Applications of Biostatistics
3. Data collection from experiments & surveys.
4. Variable – Qualitative & Quantitative, Discrete and continuous.
5. Presentation of Data: -
 - a) Tabular Presentation of Data – Statistical Table, Format of a Table.
 - b) Frequency Distribution – construction of Frequency Distribution, cumulative and relative frequency distribution, Exclusive and inclusive method of classification of Data.
 - c) Diagrammatic Presentation of Data: - Bar diagrams, Pie Diagram, Line Diagram, Pictogram, Cartogram or Statistical map.
 - d) Graphical representation of a Frequency distribution – Histogram, Frequency Polygon, Frequency curve, ogives or cumulative frequency curves.

Research methodology:

1. Introduction to Research methodology: Meaning of research, objectives of research, Types of research & research approaches,

2. Research problem: Statement of research problem Statement of purpose and objectives of research problem, Necessity of defining the problem
3. Research design: Meaning of research design, Need for research design,
4. Sampling Design: Criteria for selecting sampling procedure
5. Measurement & scaling techniques: Measurement in research- Measurement scales, sources of error in measurement,
6. Methods of data collection: collection of primary data.
7. Sampling fundamentals, need for sampling
8. Analysis of data:, Types of analysis.
9. Testing of hypothesis: What is hypothesis? Basic concepts concerning testing of hypothesis.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS & JOURNALS

Sl. No.	Author	Title	Publisher	Year/Vol.
1.	Armstrong H.B.	Critical Moments in Quantitative Research	Butter worth- Heine Oxford	
2.	R.M. Scot	Orthotic system& research		

TITLE----- PROSTHETICS SCIENCE-III
COURSE CODE--- BPO 305
TEACHING HOURS----- 90
CREDITS --- As per affiliated university norms

DETAILED CONTENTS

Upper Limb: Grasp patterns, grasp forces, mechanical replacement of hand function, augmentation of deficient hand function, upper limb prosthetic socket biomechanics – all types.

Control systems: Introduction to control theory, application in Prosthetics of functional electrical stimulation (FES), myoelectric and bio-feedback.

Upper limb prosthetics: Historical development in Upper Limb Prostheses – India and abroad, Upper Extremity Prosthetics Components - Terminal devices, Wrist units, Elbow units, Shoulder units, Harnessing systems in Upper extremity prosthesis.

Partial Hand: passive, cosmetics and functional types which also includes silicon prostheses. Cosmetic hand gloves and fingers. Devices for augmentation of function and cosmesis for partial hand amputation and finger amputation.

Wrist Disarticulation: Prescription Criteria, Types of prosthesis – Components, Socket Shape, Clinical Considerations, Casting and measurement techniques, Cast modifications, Fabrication techniques, alignment techniques, Harnessing and suspension mechanisms, Fitting, donning and doffing techniques. Checkout procedures, Testing and Training.

Trans Radial: Prescription Criteria, Types of Trans Radial prosthesis – Components, Types of Socket which includes Self suspending, flexible/rigid socket or combination of both, Clinical Considerations, Casting and measurement techniques, Cast modifications, Fabrication techniques – single wall and double wall, alignment techniques, Harnessing and suspension mechanisms, Control system – body powered and externally powered, Fitting, donning and doffing techniques. Checkout procedures, Testing and Training.

Trans Humeral: Prescription Criteria, Types of Trans Humeral prosthesis which also includes Elbow Disarticulation prostheses – Components, Different types of Elbow Mechanisms. Types of Socket which includes Self suspending, flexible/rigid socket or combination of both, Clinical Considerations, Casting and measurement techniques, Cast modifications, Fabrication techniques – single wall and double wall, alignment techniques, Harnessing and suspension mechanisms, Control system –

body powered and externally powered, Fitting, donning and doffing techniques. Checkout procedures, Testing and Training.

Shoulder Disarticulation: Prescription Criteria, Types of prosthesis both cosmetics and functional, Components, Different types of Elbow and Shoulder Mechanisms. Types of Socket, Clinical Considerations, Casting and measurement techniques, Cast modifications, Fabrication techniques, alignment techniques, Harnessing and suspension mechanisms, Control system – body powered and externally powered, Fitting, donning and doffing techniques. Checkout procedures, Testing and Training.

TITLE----- ORTHOTIC SCIENCE-III
COURSE CODE--- BPO 306
TEACHING HOURS----- 80
CREDITS --- As per affiliated university norms

DETAILED CONTENTS

Control systems: Introduction to control theory, application of Functional Electrical Stimulation (FES) in Orthotics, hybrid Orthosis.

Upper Limb Orthotics: Objectives of splinting and principles. Types & classification of Orthoses. Biomechanical principal of all types of upper limb Orthotics. Material used and its advantages and disadvantages. All types of Hand Orthoses, Wrist Hand Orthoses, Elbow Orthoses, Shoulder Elbow Wrist Hand Orthoses & Pelvic Shoulder Elbow Wrist Hand Orthosis. Measurement/casting and Fabrication of P.S.E.W.H.O, S.E.W.H.O, Elbow Orthoses, Elbow Wrist and Hand Orthoses, Elbow braces etc. Orthotic management of rheumatic arthritis and burns etc.

Immobilization/ mobilization, Appliances for flail elbows: Measurement/casting and Fabrication of Shoulder Orthoses, The shoulder joint braces and splints, Abduction splints and braces, Traction splint of Humerus, All types of Shoulder Elbow Wrist and Hand Orthoses which also includes both body powered and externally powered. All types of fracture Orthoses, Temporary splinting, Feeder and other assistive appliances.

Upper Limb: Orthosis biomechanics, application of external power, myoelectric control of external power and usage of devices.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS & JOURNALS

Sl. No.	Title	Author	Publisher	Year/Vol.
1.	Prosthetics & Orthotics	Shurr. G. Donald&J.W.Michel		2 nd ed.
2.	Atlasfor prosthetic rehabilitation, Surgeryandlimb deficiency.	AmericanAcademy of Orthopaedic Surgeons	Mosby publications/ or N.Y.U. St.Louice, London, Chicago	3 rd
3.	Orthotics	Edestein, Joan E.	Jaypee Publisher New Delhi	
4.	AAOS atlas of Orthosis and assistive devices,	Hsu, John D.	Mosby publications/ or N.Y.U. St.Louice, London, Chicago	4 th ed.
5.	Maintenanceandcare of the prosthesis	C.A.Hannesseg		
6.	Manualfor Upper Extremity Prosthesis	William R.SANTASHI Edn		
7.	Orthotics and Prosthetics in Rehabilitation	Michelle M. Lusardi PhD PT andCaroline C. Nielsen PhD		
8.	Guidelines for Prescribing Foot Orthotics	Mark A. Reiley		
9.	Orthotics inFunctionalRehabilitati on of the LowerLimb	Deborah A. Nawocze		
10.	Hand and Upper Extremity Splinting : principles and methods	Fess,Gettle,Philips ElaineEwing,KaranS, Cynthia A	Elsevier Mosby St. Luis B. I. Publications P	
11.	Powered upper limbprosthesis	AmericanAcademy of Prosthetists&Orthotis ts		
12.	Upper Extremity Orthotics	Anderson, Miles H.	Jaypee Publisher New Delhi	
13.	New Advances in Prosthetics and Orthotics	Mark H Bussell		
14.	Prosthetic &patientmanagement	KevinCroll		1 st

TITLE----- PRACTICAL PROSTHETICS SCIENCE-III
COURSE CODE--- BPO 351
TEACHING HOURS----340
CREDITS --- As per affiliated university norms

Prosthetics Practical: Fabrication of prosthesis for partial hand amputation or congenital absence, through wrist prosthesis, Below Elbow prosthesis, Above Elbow prosthesis, Shoulder Disarticulation prosthesis, Elbow Disarticulation prosthesis – preferably using various available technologies.

Practical: Different ways of design tests, use of FES and myoelectric control system in P&O devices.

TITLE----- PRACTICAL ORTHOTICS SCIENCE-III
COURSE CODE--- BPO 352
TEACHING HOURS----300
CREDITS --- As per affiliated university norms

Orthotics Practical: Fabrication of at least 5 types of splints belonging to each group on model / mannequins

TITLE----- PRACTICAL COMPUTER SCIENCE
COURSE CODE--- BPO 353
TEACHING HOURS---- 120
CREDITS --- As per affiliated university norms

Practical:

1.Student has to be thorough in all branches of MS Office especially WORD and POWERPOINT. In addition to that it would be better if Student also learn one additional drawing and imaging software among e.g. Corel Draw, PageMaker, Photoshop or similar kind of softwares.

2. Student has to be thorough in all branches CAD-CAM especially AUTOCAD. Student should make design of all common types of P&O components which are regularly in use by using AutoCAD software.

FOURTH YEAR

TITLE----- PROSTHETICS SCIENCE-IV
COURSE CODE--- BPO 401
TEACHING HOURS----60
CREDITS --- As per affiliated university norms

DETAILED CONTENTS

Hip Disarticulation Prosthesis: Various types of through hip Prosthesis. Prescription principles, Materials and components to be used, Casting and measurement techniques, Cast modification, alignment, suspension, Fitting, donning and doffing techniques. Check out procedures, Testing and Training. Through hip Gait analysis and deviations.

Prosthetics: Bilateral Stubbies. Bilateral Prosthesis. Trans Lumber Prosthesis (Sitting and Standing), Prosthesis for Child Amputee, Prosthesis for Congenital anomalies, Prosthesis adaptation for sports and recreation, Immediate post surgical fittings, Check-out Procedures.

TITLE----- ORTHOTICS SCIENCE-IV
COURSE CODE--- BPO402
TEACHING HOURS----80
CREDITS ---

Spinal Orthoses: Historical development of spinal orthoses. Anatomical and Physiological Principles of construction and fitting of spinal Orthoses. Biomechanical principle and Functions of spinal Orthoses. Indications and contraindications for spinal orthosis

Cervical Orthoses: Principle, material, measurement/ casting, fabrication of all types of Cervical Orthoses especially different types of cervical collar, semi-rigid/rigid cervical orthoses both temporary and permanent. Cervical Traction, HALO traction and various types.

Thoraco-Lumbo-Sacral Orthoses: Flexible spinal Orthoses. Rigid spinal orthoses. Principle, material, measurement/ casting, fabrication of all types of Thoraco Lumbo sacral orthoses (TLSO) especially all types of orthoses for scoliosis& Kyphosis. All types of under arm orthoses and variants. Various types of Immobilisers, Fitting,

donning and doffing techniques. Checkout procedures, Testing and Training. Lumbo sacral Orthoses: Principle, material, measurement/ casting, fabrication of all types of Lumbo sacral orthoses (LSO) especially Corsets and all types of orthoses for Lordosis and scoliosis. Pelvic traction and its uses. Cranial Orthoses Orthotic management of spinal deformities / injuries. Orthotic management of Pott's spine

RECOMMENDED BOOKS & JOURNALS

Sl. No.	Author	Title	Publisher	Year/Vol.
1.	Shurr. G. Donald&J.W.Michel	Prosthetics & Orthotics		2 nd ed.
2.	Seymour, Ron	Prosthetics & Orthotics LowerLimb& Spine		
3.	AmericanAcademy of Orthopaedic Surgeons	Atlasfor prosthetic rehabilitation, Surgeryandlimb deficiency.	Mosby publications/ or N.Y.U. St.Louice, London, Chickago	3 rd
4.	Hsu, John D.	AAOS atlas of Orthosis and assistive devices,	Mosby publications/ or N.Y.U. St.Louice, London, Chickago	4 th ed.
5.	C.A.Melancik	Hip disarticulation Prosthesis		
6.	KentonD.Leatherman Rober A. Dickson	The Management of Spinal deformities	Butter worth- Heinemann Ltd. Linacre House, Jordon Hill,Oxford OX2 BDP	
7.	E.F.Murphy	Principal in Prosthetic managementforMultiple handicapped		
8.	Jan Bruckner and Joan Edelstein	Orthotics: Individual: A Comprehensive Interactive Tutorial CD- ROM		
9.	D.N. Condieand S. Turner	An Atlas of Lower Limb Orthotic Practice		
10.	Michelle M. Lusardi PhD PT andCaroline C. Nielsen PhD	Orthotics and Prosthetics in Rehabilitation		
11.	Deborah A. Nawocze	Orthotics inFunctionalRehabilitati on of the LowerLimb		
12.	AmericanAcademy of Prosthetists&Orthotists	Orthology: Pathomechanics of Lower-Limb Orthotic Design		

TITLE----- MANAGEMENT & ADMINISTRATION
COURSE CODE--- BPO 403
TEACHING HOURS-----60
CREDITS --- As per affiliated university norms

Course description: Students would have an understanding of the planning, construction, human management, store management and safety of the workshop

The student should be able to meet the following learning objectives:

- Explain techniques related to the design, planning, control and improvement of service and manufacturing operations.
- Demonstrate basic knowledge of financial management practices such as cost calculations and accounting processes.
- Address issues related to clinic management including, appointment systems and record keeping.
- Discuss the importance of quality control and workflow management.
- Apply appropriate inventory management protocols
- Understand and discuss the benefits associate with the use of quality assurance systems
- Understand the organization of the workplace environment.

DETAILED CONTENTS

Introduction: Principles of Administrative and Management structure, Industrial Management, Definition of Organization. Principles of good organisation, type of Organisational setup Workshop Administration and management.

Management: Introduction, Discipline, Security, distribution of work, Work sheet, Time sheet and staff Welfare. Material Management: Store and store organization. Inventory Control. Purchase organization. Introduction to cost accounting. Use of computer for effective store management.

Safety: Industrial accidents, safety and hazards Planning: Planning of Prosthetics and Orthotics Departments at various levels, all types of various scales. Layout, plant Layout. Costing, billing, documentation especially development of recording system to manage individual's records. Leadership. Human resource management & Environmental Science: Hospital waste disposal. Role of the International Health Agencies

Economics: Business management practices such as cost calculations, accounting process and budgeting address issues related to clinic management including, appointment systems and record keeping, Quality control and the use of quality assurance system Appropriate code of ethical behaviour of P & O Professionals

Introduction of administration, Nature and scope of administration, How to be an effective administrator, Principles of administration and its applications to Prosthetics and orthotics setup. Rules of Professional Conduct.

TITLE----- PROSTHETICS SCIENCE-IV
COURSE CODE--- BPO 451
TEACHING HOURS---- 160
CREDITS --- As per affiliated university norms

Practical: Fabrication of Prosthesis for through hip, double or multiple amputees on model/ mannequins, Fitting of Prosthesis in cases and developing and/or adapting new designs.

TITLE----- ORTHOTICS SCIENCE-IV
COURSE CODE--- BPO 452
TEACHING HOURS---- 160
CREDITS --- As per affiliated university norms

Practical: Fabrication of all types of orthoses on model / mannequins

TITLE----- PROSTHETICS CLINICAL PRACTICE
COURSE CODE--- BPO 453
TEACHING HOURS-----250
CREDITS --- As per affiliated university norms

Course description: The student will have experience in the clinical environment of supplying prostheses and orthoses to patients undergoing treatment. This experience should cover as wide a range as possible but with emphasis on the major levels of provision.

The student will develop skills in the:

- communication
- assessment and prescription;
- clinical provision of prostheses and orthoses;
- manufacture of prostheses and orthoses;
- interpersonal relationships;
- organisation and management;
- Clinical research.
- Contributing too and learning from the clinic team.

PROSTHETICS CLINICAL PRACTICE

Direct Service: In this period each trainee will be in touch directly with the persons with disabilities under supervision of the Instructor/Demonstrator. She/he would do all the necessary work from start to the finish for fittings of suitable prostheses. Each person fitted with prostheses has to be documented/ recorded well and to be presented in the clinics in front of health care team and other trainees. Besides fitting, trainee would also work with other rehabilitation team members to understand "Total Rehabilitation".

TITLE----- ORTHOTICS CLINICAL PRACTICE
COURSE CODE--- BPO 454
TEACHING HOURS-----250
CREDITS --- As per affiliated university norms

Course description: The student will have experience in the clinical environment of supplying prostheses and orthoses to patients undergoing treatment. This experience should cover as wide a range as possible but with emphasis on the major levels of provision.

The student will develop skills in the:

- communication
- assessment and prescription;
- clinical provision of prostheses and orthoses;
- manufacture of prostheses and orthoses;
- interpersonal relationships;
- organisation and management;
- Clinical research.
- Contributing too and learning from the clinic team.

ORTHOTICS CLINICAL PRACTICE

Direct Service: In this period each trainee will be in touch directly with the persons with disabilities under supervision of the Instructor/Demonstrator. She/he would do all the necessary work from start to the finish for fittings of suitable prostheses. Each person fitted with prostheses has to be documented/ recorded well and to be presented in the clinics in front of health care team and other trainees. Besides fitting, trainee would also work with other rehabilitation team members to understand "Total Rehabilitation".

TITLE----- PROJECT WORK
COURSE CODE--- BPO
TEACHING HOURS----- 180
CREDITS --- As per affiliated university norms

Each Trainee shall take a project work under supervision of a guide. Project work has to be well documented and presented in essay form. The major focus will be trainee's original work which she or he has to present prior to final examination. The subject and the guide should be chosen within four weeks from the day of admission to the fourth year.