UNIVERSITY OF DELHI

Bachelor in Computer Science (Honours)

(SEMESTER-I)
based on

Undergraduate Curriculum Framework 2022 (UGCF)

(Effective from Academic Year 2022-23)

University of Delhi

Semester –I

DSCs:-

Course Title	Nature of the Course	Total Credits	Components			Eligibility Criteria/ Prerequisite	Contents of the course and references may be seen at
			L	T	P		
Programming using Python	DSC-1	4	3	0	1	Class XII Pass	Annexure – I
Computer System Architecture	DSC-2	4	3	0	1	Class XII Pass	Annexure -II
Mathematics for computing	DSC-3	4	3	0	1	Class XII Pass	Annexure -III

GEs:-

Course Title	Nature of the Course	Total Credits	Components			Eligibility Criteria/ Prerequisite	Contents of the course and references may be seen at
			L	T	P		
Programming using C++	GE1a	4	3	0	1	Class XII Pass	Annexure – IV
Programming with Python	GE1b	4	3	0	1	Class XII Pass	Annexure -V

Department of Computer Science

University of Delhi

Curriculum

Bachelor in Computer Science (Honors)

under UGCF 2022

Approved in
PG Committee meeting held on May 4, 2022
Faculty of Mathematical Sciences meeting held on May 25, 2022
Standing Committee on Academic Matters

Table of Contents

Table of Core Courses

Semester	DSC-No.	Title	L	T*	P*	Total credits	Prerequisites
I	DSC 01	Programming using Python	3	0	1	4	Pass in Class XII
I	DSC 02	Computer System Architecture	3	0	1	4	Pass in Class XII
I	DSC 03	Mathematics for computing	3	0	1	4	Pass in Class XII
II	DSC 04	Object Oriented Programming with C++	3	0	1	4	Pass in Class XII
II	DSC 05	Discrete Mathematical Structures	3	0	1	4	Pass in Class XII
II	DSC 06	Probability for	3	0	1	4	Pass in Class XII

		Computing					
III	DSC 07	Data Structures	3	0	1	4	DSC 04/ a course in C/C++ at plus 2 level/**
III	DSC 08	Operating Systems	3	0	1	4	DSC 04/a course in C/C++ at plus 2 level/**
III	DSC 09	Numerical Optimization	3	0	1	4	Pass in Class XII
IV	DSC10	Design and Analysis of Algorithms	3	0	1	4	DSC07
IV	DSC 11	Database Management System	3	0	1	4	DSC01/ a course in Python at plus 2 level/** , DSC08
IV	DSC 12	Computer Networks	3	0	1	4	DSC04/a course in C/C++ at plus 2 level/** , DSC 07, DSC 08
V	DSC 13	Algorithm	3	0	1	4	DSC07,

		s and Advanced Data Structures					DSC10
V	DSC 14	Theory of Computation	3	0	1	4	DSC04/a course in C/C++ at plus 2 level/** DSC05
V	DSC 15	Software Engineering	3	0	1	4	DSC01,/ DSC04,/ a course in C/C++/Python at plus 2 level/**
VI	DSC 16	Artificial Intelligence	3	0	1	4	DSC 01 DSC03 DSC 06 DSC 07 DSC 09 DSC10 DSC14
VI	DSC 17	Machine Learning	3	0	1	4	DSC 01 DSC03 DSC 06 DSC 07 DSC 09 DSC10
VI	DSC 18	Introduction to Parallel Programming	3	0	1	4	DCS 02, DSC04, DSC 07, DSC 08
VII	DSC 19	Compiler Design	3	0	1	4	DSC-14:

VIII	DSC 20	Information Security	3	0	1	4	DSC 01 DSC04, DSC 07 DSC 08 DSC 11 DSC 12

Note: Batch size for Practicals will be (8-10) and Tutorials will be (12-15).

Syllabi of Core Courses

This section gives the detailed syllabus of the core courses. Each course describes the course objective, learning outcomes, the units and the reading material. The reading material has 2 -3 components: main resource(/s), additional text material, and online resources. Main resources are kept to a minimum possible and no more than 3. Additional resources and the online material may be used to enhance the knowledge of the subject.

DSC 01: Programming using Python

Course Objective

This course is designed as the first course that introduces programming concepts using Python to Computer Science students. The course focuses on the development of Python programming to solve problems of different domains. It also introduces the concept of object- oriented programming.

Course Learning Outcomes

On successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

1. Understand the basics of programming language

2. Develop, document, and debug modular Python programs.

3. Apply suitable programming constructs and built-in data structures to solve a problem.

4. Use and apply various data objects in Python.

5. Use classes and objects in application programs and handle files.

Syllabus

Unit 1 Introduction to Programming: Problem solving strategies; Structure of a Python program; Syntax and semantics; Executing simple programs in Python.

Unit 2 Creating Python Programs: Identifiers and keywords; Literals, numbers, and strings; Operators; Expressions; Input/output statements; Defining functions; Control structures (conditional statements, loop control statements, break, continue and pass, exit function), default arguments.

Unit 3 Built-in data structures: Mutable and immutable objects; Strings, built-in functions for string, string traversal, string operators and operations; Lists creation, traversal, slicing and splitting operations, passing list to a function; Tuples, sets, dictionaries and their operations.

Unit 4 Object Oriented Programming: Introduction to classes, objects and methods; Standard libraries.

Unit 5 File and exception handling: File handling through libraries; Errors and exception handling.

References

1. Taneja, S., Kumar, N. *Python Programming- A modular Approach*, 1st edition, Pearson Education India, 2018.
2. Balaguruswamy E. *Introduction to Computing and Problem Solving using Python,* 2nd edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2018.

Additional References

(i) Brown, Martin C. *Python: The Complete Reference*, 2nd edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2018.

(ii) Guttag, J.V. *Introduction to computation and programming using Python,* 2nd edition, MIT Press, 2016.

Suggested Practical List

1. WAP to find the roots of a quadratic equation

2. WAP to accept a number 'n' and

    a. Check if 'n' is prime

    b. Generate all prime numbers till 'n'

    c. Generate first 'n' prime numbers

This program may be done using functions

3. WAP to create a pyramid of the character '*' and a reverse pyramid

```
    *
   ***
  *****
 *******
*********

        *********
         *******
          ******
           ***
            *
```

4. WAP that accepts a character and performs the following:

    a. print whether the character is a letter or numeric digit or a special character

    b. if the character is a letter, print whether the letter is uppercase or lowercase

    c. if the character is a numeric digit, prints its name in text (e.g., if input is 9, output is NINE)

5. WAP to perform the following operations on a string

    a. Find the frequency of a character in a string.

    b. Replace a character by another character in a string.

    c. Remove the first occurrence of a character from a string.

    d. Remove all occurrences of a character from a string.

6. WAP to swap the first n characters of two strings.

7. Write a function that accepts two strings and returns the indices of all the occurrences of the second string in the first string as a list. If the second string is not present in the first string then it should return -1.

8. WAP to create a list of the cubes of only the even integers appearing in the input list (may have elements of other types also) using the following:

    a. 'for' loop

    b. list comprehension

9. WAP to read a file and

    a. Print the total number of characters, words and lines in the file.

    b. Calculate the frequency of each character in the file. Use a variable of dictionary type to maintain the count.

    c. Print the words in reverse order.

    d. Copy even lines of the file to a file named 'File1' and odd lines to another file named 'File2'.

10. WAP to define a class Point with coordinates x and y as attributes. Create relevant methods and print the objects. Also define a method distance to calculate the distance between any two point objects.

11. Write a function that prints a dictionary where the keys are numbers between 1 and 5 and the values are cubes of the keys.

12. Consider a tuple t1=(1, 2, 5, 7, 9, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10). WAP to perform following operations:

    a) Print half the values of the tuple in one line and the other half in the next line.

    b) Print another tuple whose values are even numbers in the given tuple.

    c) Concatenate a tuple t2=(11,13,15) with t1.

    d) Return maximum and minimum value from this tuple

13. WAP to accept a name from a user. Raise and handle appropriate exception(s) if the text entered by the user contains digits and/or special characters.

DSC 02: Computer System Architecture

Course Objective

This course introduces the students to the fundamental concepts of digital computer organization, design and architecture. It aims to develop a basic understanding of the building blocks of the computer system and highlights how these blocks are organized together to architect a digital computer system.

Course Learning Outcomes

On successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

1. Design Combinational Circuits using basic building blocks. Simplify these circuits

using Boolean algebra and Karnaugh maps. Differentiate between combinational circuits and sequential circuits.

2. Represent data in binary form, convert numeric data between different number systems and perform arithmetic operations in binary.

3. Determine various stages of instruction cycle, pipelining and describe interrupts and their handling.

4. Explain how CPU communicates with memory and I/O devices and distinguish between different types of processors.

5. Simulate the design of a basic computer using a software tool.

Syllabus

Unit 1 Digital Logic Circuits: Logic Gates, Truth Tables, Boolean Algebra, Digital Circuits, Combinational Circuits, Introduction to Sequential Circuits, Circuit Simplification using Karnaugh Map, Don't Care Conditions, Flip-Flops, Characteristic Tables, Excitation Table.

Unit 2 Digital Components (Fundamental building blocks): Designing of combinational circuits- Half Adder, Full Adder, Decoders, Encoders, Multiplexers, Registers and Memory (RAM , ROM and their types) , Arithmetic Microoperations, Binary Adder, Binary Adder-Subtractor.

Unit 3 Data Representation and Basic Computer Arithmetic: Number System, r and (r-1)'s Complements, data representation and arithmetic operations.

Unit 4 Basic Computer Organization and Design: Bus organization, Microprogrammed vs Hardwired Control , Instruction Codes, Instruction Format, Instruction Cycle, Instruction pipelining, Memory Reference, Register Reference and Input Output Instructions, Program Interrupt and Interrupt Cycle.

Unit 5 Processors: General register organization, Stack Organization, Addressing Modes, Overview of Reduced Instruction Set Computer (RISC) , Complex Instruction Set Computer (CISC), Multicore processor and Graphics Processing Unit (GPU)

Unit 6 Memory and Input-Output Organization: Memory hierarchy (main, cache and auxiliary memory), Input-Output Interface, Modes of Transfer: Programmed I/O, Interrupt initiated I/O, Direct memory access.

References

1. David A. Patterson and John L. Hennessy. "*Computer Organization and Design : The Hardware/Software interface*", 5th edition, Elsevier, 2012.
2. Mano, M. *Computer System Architecture*, 3rd edition, Pearson Education, 1993.

Additional References

(i) Mano, M. *Digital Design*, Pearson Education Asia, 1995.

(ii) Null, L., & Lobur, J. *The Essentials of Computer Organization and Architecture*.

   5th edition, (Reprint) Jones and Bartlett Learning, 2018.

(iii) Stallings, W. *Computer Organization and Architecture Designing for Performance*

   8th edition, Prentice Hall of India, 2010.

Suggested Practical List

(Use Simulator – CPU Sim 3.6.9 or any higher version for the implementation)

1. Create a machine based on the following architecture:

Registers

IR	DR	AC	AR	PC	I		E
	16 bits	16 bits	16 bits	12 bits	12 bits	1 bit	1 bit
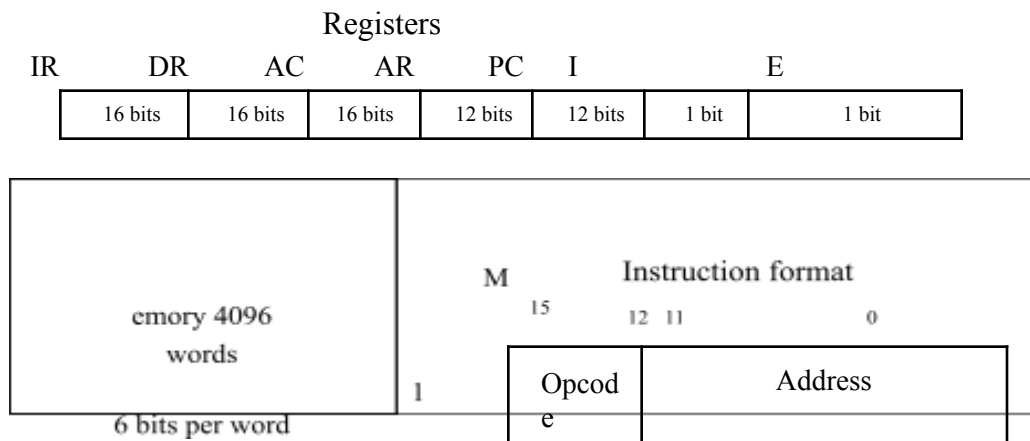
Basic Computer Instructions

Memory Reference			Register Reference	
Symbol	Hex		Symbol	Hex
AND	0xxx		CLA	7800
ADD	1xxx		CLE	7400
LDA	2xxx	Direct Addressi	CMA	7200
STA	3xxx		CME	7100

BUN	4xxx	ng	CIR	7080
BSA	5xxx		CIL	7040
ISZ	6xxx		INC	7020
AND_I	8xxx	Indirect Addressing	SPA	7010
ADD_I	9xxx		SNA	7008
LDA_I	Axxx		SZA	7004
STA_I	Bxxx		SZE	7002
BUN_I	Cxxx		HLT	7001
BSA_I	Dxxx		INP	F800
ISZ_I	Exxx		OUT	F400

Refer to Chapter-5 of reference 1 for description of instructions.

Design the register set, memory and the instruction set. Use this machine for the assignments of this section.

2. Create a Fetch routine of the instruction cycle.

3. Write an assembly program to simulate ADD operation on two user-entered numbers.

4. Write an assembly program to simulate SUBTRACT operation on two user-entered numbers.

5. Write an assembly program to simulate the following logical operations on two user-entered numbers.

    i. AND

    ii. OR

    iii. NOT

    iv. XOR

    v. NOR

    vi. NAND

6. Write an assembly program for simulating following memory-reference instructions.

    i.   ADD

    ii.   LDA

    iii.   STA

    iv.   BUN

    v.   ISZ

7. Write an assembly language program to simulate the machine for following register reference instructions and determine the contents of AC, E, PC, AR and IR registers in decimal after the execution:

    i.   CLA

    ii.   CMA

    iii.   CME

    iv.   HLT

8. Write an assembly language program to simulate the machine for following register reference instructions and determine the contents of AC, E, PC, AR and IR registers in decimal after the execution:

    i.   INC

    ii.   SPA

    iii. SNA

    iv. SZE

9. Write an assembly language program to simulate the machine for following register reference instructions and determine the contents of AC, E, PC, AR and IR registers in decimal after the execution:

    i.   CIR

    ii.   CIL

10. Write an assembly program that reads in integers and adds them together; until a negative non-zero number is read in. Then it outputs the sum (not including the last number).

11. Write an assembly program that reads in integers and adds them together; until zero is read in. Then it outputs the sum.

DSC 03: Mathematics for computing

Course Objective

This course introduces the students to the fundamental concepts and topics of linear algebra and vector calculus, whose knowledge is important in other computer science courses. The course aims to build the foundation for some of the core courses in later semesters.

Course Learning Outcomes

After successful completion of this course, the student will be able to:

1. Perform operations on matrices and sparse matrices
2. Compute the determinant, rank and eigenvalues of a matrix
3. Perform diagonalization

4. Perform operations on vectors, the dot product and cross product

5. Represent vectors geometrically and calculate the gradient, divergence, curl

6. Apply linear algebra and vector calculus to solve problems in sub-disciplines of computer science.

Syllabus

Unit 1 Introduction to Matrix Algebra: Echelon form of a Matrix, Rank of a Matrix, Determinant and Inverse of a matrix, Solution of System of Homogeneous & Non-Homogeneous Equations: Gauss elimination and Solution of System of Homogeneous Equations: Gauss Jordan Method.

Unit 2 Vector Space and Linear Transformation: Vector Space, Sub-spaces, Linear Combinations, Linear Span, Convex Sets, Linear Independence/Dependence, Basis & Dimension, Linear transformation on finite dimensional vector spaces, Inner Product Space, Schwarz Inequality, Orthonormal Basis, Gram-Schmidt Orthogonalization Process.

Unit 3 EigenValue and EigenVector: Characteristic Polynomial, Cayley Hamilton Theorem, Eigen Value and Eigen Vector of a matrix, Eigenspaces, Diagonalization, Positive Definite Matrices, Applications to Markov Matrices

Unit 4 Vector Calculus: Vector Algebra,Laws of Vector Algebra, Dot Product, Cross Product,Vector and Scalar Fields, Ordinary Derivative of Vectors, Space Curves, Partial Derivatives, Del Operator, Gradient of a Scalar Field, Directional Derivative, Gradient of Matrices, Divergence of a Vector Field, Laplacian Operator, Curl of a Vector Field.

References

1. Strang Gilbert. *Introduction to Linear Algebra*, 5th Edition, Wellesley-Cambridge Press, 2021.
2. Kreyszig Erwin. *Advanced Engineering Mathematics*, 10th Edition, Wiley, 2015.
3. Strang Gilbert. *Linear Algebra and Learning from Data*, 1st Edition, Wellesley-CambridgePress, 2019.
4. Jain R. K., Iyengar S.R. K. *Advanced Engineering Mathematics*, 5th Edition, Narosa,

2016.

Additional References

(i) Deisenroth, Marc Peter, Faisal A. Aldo and Ong ChengSoon. *Mathematics for Machine Learning*, 1st Edition, Cambridge University Press, 2020.

(ii) Lipschutz Seymour and Lipson Marc. *Schaum's Outline of Linear Algebra*, 6th Edition, McGraw Hill, 2017.

Suggested Practical List

1. Create and transform vectors and matrices (the transpose vector (matrix) conjugate transpose of a vector (matrix))

2. Generate the matrix into echelon form and find its rank.

3. Find cofactors, determinant, adjoint and inverse of a matrix.

4. Solve a system of Homogeneous and non-homogeneous equations using Gauss elimination method.

5. Solve a system of Homogeneous equations using the Gauss Jordan method.

6. Generate basis of column space, null space, row space and left null space of a matrix space.

7. Check the linear dependence of vectors. Generate a linear combination of given vectors of Rn/ matrices of the same size and find the transition matrix of given matrix space.

8. Find the orthonormal basis of a given vector space using the Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization process.

9. Check the diagonalizable property of matrices and find the corresponding eigenvalue and

   verify the Cayley- Hamilton theorem.

10. Application of Linear algebra: Coding and decoding of messages using nonsingular matrices.

    eg code "Linear Algebra is fun" and then decode it.

11. Compute Gradient of a scalar field.

12. Compute Divergence of a vector field.

13. Compute Curl of a vector field.

Department of Computer Science
University of Delhi

General Electives (GEs)

Offered by
Department of Computer Science
Under UGCF 2022

Approved in
UG Committee meeting held on May17, 2022
Faculty of Mathematical Sciences meeting held on May 25, 2022
Standing Committee on Academic Matters

1. Table of additional GEs

Table of additional GEs

Semester	GE-No.	Title	L	T*	P*	Total credits	Prerequisites
I	GE1a	Programming using C++	3	0	1	4	Pass in Class XII
	GE1b	Programming with Python	3	0	1	4	Pass in Class XII
II	GE2a	Data Analysis and Visualization using Python	3	0	1	4	A course in Python
	GE2b	Data Analysis and Visualization using Spreadsheet	3	0	1	4	Pass in Class XII
III	GE3a	Database Management Systems					Pass in Class XII
	GE3b	Java Programming					Pass in Class XII
IV	GE4a	Data Structures using C++	3	0	1	4	A course in C++
	GE4b	Introduction to Web Programming	3	0	1	4	Pass in Class XII
V	GE5a	Operating Systems	3	0	1	4	Knowledge of Programming and Data Structures

			L	T	P	Credit	
	GE5b	Advanced Web Programming	**3**	**0**	**1**	**4**	Knowledge of HTML, CSS
	GE5c	Java Based Web App Development	**3**	**0**	**1**	**4**	A course in C++/Java
VI	**GE6a**	Computer Networks	**3**	**0**	**1**	**4**	Knowledge of C/C++/Java/Python
	GE6b	Internet Technologies: Web App Design and Development	**3**	**0**	**1**	**4**	A course in C++/Java
	GE6c	Artificial Intelligence	**3**	**0**	**1**	**4**	Knowledge of any programming language, basics of Algorithms and Data structures
VII	**GE7a**	Information Security	**3**	**0**	**1**	**4**	Knowledge of Programming, Computer System Architecture, Database Management Systems, Data Structures, Algorithms, Operating systems, Computer Networks.
	GE7b	Design and Analysis of Algorithms					Knowledge of Programming and Data Structures
	GE7c	Internet Technologies : Mobile App Design and Development	**3**	**0**	**1**	**4**	A course in C++/Java
VIII	**GE8a**	Machine Learning	**3**	**1**	**0**	**4**	A course in probability, statistics, linear algebra and multivariate analysis
	GE8b	Digital Marketing	**3**	**0**	**1**	**4**	Python and HTML

		and Social Media Analytics (under preparation)					
	GE8c	Introduction to Parallel Programming	3	1	0	4	Knowledge of Computer System Architecture, C++, Knowledge of Basic Data Structures and Algorithms, Operating Systems

Note:
1. Wherever C++/Java/Python is a prerequisite, C++/Java/Python of plus 2 level is acceptable.
2. Batch size for Practicals will be (8-10) and Tutorials will be (12-15).

It was recommended to add more electives in Semester VII and VIII in due course of time.

GE1a: Programming using C++

Course Objective

This course is designed to develop structured as well as object-oriented programming skills using C++ programming language. The course provides a complete understanding of the object-oriented programming features, namely Encapsulation, Abstraction, Inheritance and Polymorphism along with an in-depth knowledge of C++ constructs.

Course Learning Outcomes

On successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

1. Explain significance of object oriented paradigm.
2. Solve programming problems using C++.
3. Create classes and reuse them.

Syllabus

Unit 1 Introduction to C++: Overview of Procedural and Object-Oriented Programming, Using main() function, Header Files, Compiling and Executing Simple Programs in C++.

Unit 2 Programming Fundamentals: Data types, Variables, Operators, Expressions,

Arrays, Keywords, Decision making constructs, Iteration, Type Casting, Input-output statements, Functions, Command Line Arguments/Parameters

Unit 3 Object Oriented Programming: Concepts of Abstraction, Encapsulation. Creating Classes and objects, Modifiers and Access Control, Constructors, Destructors, Implementation of Inheritance and Polymorphism, Template functions and classes

References

1. Stephen Prata, *C++ Primer Plus*, 6th Edition, Pearson India, 2015.
2. E Balaguruswamy, *Object Oriented Programming with C++*, 8th edition, McGraw-Hill Education, 2020.
3. D.S. Malik, *C++ Programming: From Problem Analysis to Program Design*, 6th edition, Cengage Learning, 2013.

Additional References

(i)   Herbert Schildt, C++: *The Complete Reference*, 4th edition, McGraw Hill, 2003.
(ii) A. B. Forouzan, Richard F. Gilberg, Computer Science: *A Structured Approach using C++,* 2nd edition, Cengage Learning, 2010.

Suggested Practical list

1. Write a program to compute the sum of the first n terms of the following series:

   S = 1 - 2 + 3 - 4 + … n

   The number of terms n is to be taken from the user through the command line. If the command line argument is not found then prompt the user to enter the value of n.

2. Write a program to display the following pattern:

   1

   22

   333

   4444

   55555

   The number of rows n, is to be taken from the user.

3. Write a program to compute the factors of a given number.

4. Write a menu driven program to perform the following operations on an array:
    a. Find the minimum, maximum and average of the array elements
    b. Search an element in the array using linear and binary search
5. Write a menu driven program to perform the following operations on a string:
    a. Calculate length of the string
    b. Check whether the first character of every word in the string is in uppercase or not
    c. Reverse the string
6. Create a class Triangle. Include overloaded functions for calculating the area of a triangle.
7. Create a template class TwoDim which contains x and y coordinates. Define default constructor, parameterized constructor and void print() function to print the co-ordinates. Now reuse this class in ThreeDim adding a new dimension as z. Define the constructors and void print() in the subclass. Implement main() to show runtime polymorphism.

GE1b: Programming with Python

Course Objective

This course is designed as the first course that introduces programming concepts using Python to students. The course focuses on the development of Python programming to solve problems of different domains. It also introduces the concept of object- oriented programming.

Course Learning Outcomes

On successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

1. Understand the basics of programming language
2. Develop, document, and debug modular Python programs.
3. Apply suitable programming constructs and built-in data structures to solve a

problem.

4. Use and apply various data objects in Python.

5. Handle files

Syllabus

Unit 1 Introduction to Programming: Problem solving strategies; Structure of a Python program; Syntax and semantics; Executing simple programs in Python.

Unit 2 Creating Python Programs: Identifiers and keywords; Literals, numbers, and strings; Operators; Expressions; Input/output statements; Defining functions; Control structures (conditional statements, loop control statements, break, continue and pass, exit function), default arguments.

Unit 3 Built-in data structures: Mutable and immutable objects; Strings, built-in functions for string, string traversal, string operators and operations; Lists creation, traversal, slicing and splitting operations, passing list to a function; Tuples, sets, dictionaries and their operations.

Unit 4 File and exception handling: File handling through libraries; Errors and exception handling.

References

1. Taneja, S., Kumar, N., *Python Programming- A modular Approach*, Pearson Education India, 2018.
2. Balaguruswamy E., *Introduction to Computing and Problem Solving using Python,* 2nd edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2018.

Additional References

(i) Brown, Martin C., *Python: The Complete Reference*, 2nd edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2018.

(ii) Guttag, J.V. *Introduction to computation and programming using Python,* 2nd edition, MIT Press, 2016.

Suggested Practical List

1. WAP to find the roots of a quadratic equation.
2. WAP to accept a number 'n' and
    a. Check if 'n' is prime
    b. Generate all prime numbers till 'n'
    c. Generate first 'n' prime numbers
    d. This program may be done using functions.
3. WAP to create a pyramid of the character '*' and a reverse pyramid

```
        *
       ***
      *****
     *******
    *********


             *********
              *******
               ******
                ***
                 *
```

4. WAP that accepts a character and performs the following:
    a. print whether the character is a letter or numeric digit or a special character
    b. if the character is a letter, print whether the letter is uppercase or lowercase
    c. if the character is a numeric digit, prints its name in text (e.g., if input is 9, output is NINE)
5. WAP to perform the following operations on a string
    a. Find the frequency of a character in a string.
    b. Replace a character by another character in a string.
    c. Remove the first occurrence of a character from a string.
    d. Remove all occurrences of a character from a string.
6. WAP to swap the first n characters of two strings.

7. Write a function that accepts two strings and returns the indices of all the occurrences of the second string in the first string as a list. If the second string is not present in the first string then it should return -1.

8. WAP to create a list of the cubes of only the even integers appearing in the input list (may have elements of other types also) using the following:
    a. 'for' loop
    b. list comprehension

9. WAP to read a file and
    a. Print the total number of characters, words and lines in the file.
    b. Calculate the frequency of each character in the file. Use a variable of dictionary type to maintain the count.
    c. Print the words in reverse order.
    d. Copy even lines of the file to a file named 'File1' and odd lines to another file named 'File2'.

10. Write a function that prints a dictionary where the keys are numbers between 1 and 5 and the values are cubes of the keys.

11. Consider a tuple t1=(1, 2, 5, 7, 9, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10). WAP to perform following operations:
    a. Print half the values of the tuple in one line and the other half in the next line.
    b. Print another tuple whose values are even numbers in the given tuple.
    c. Concatenate a tuple t2=(11,13,15) with t1.
    d. Return maximum and minimum value from this tuple

12. WAP to accept a name from a user. Raise and handle appropriate exception(s) if the text entered by the user contains digits and/or special characters.